The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. VI. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: FRIDAY, AUGUST 8, 1873. NO. 38.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

L. MACHEFERT,
WATCHMAKER
—AND—
JEWELER.

Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
Main Street, Woodland
Has the Largest Assortment of
Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Earrings, etc.
Silver and Silver-plated Ware,
Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition, Toys and Fancy Goods,
—AND IS THE—
Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs guaranteed satisfactory. my16-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
JEWELRY,
AND FANCY GOODS,
SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.
AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
G. W. GREENE,
MAIN STREET,
Nearly opposite the Capital Hotel, Woodland, is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required, also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

AGENCY OF THE
Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine.
je6-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,
A. S. HOUSE, : Proprietor,
Cor. Main and First streets,
WOODLAND,
YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired, and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been
Renovated Throughout,
And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free Bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. je20-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,
BUSH STREET,
BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,
Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,
SAN FRANCISCO.
TERMS: $2 PER DAY.
KELLY & ANDREWS,
PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. ap26-3m

CRAFT HOTEL,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
FRANK FRARY, Proprietor.

Everything new and modern in style. The table will be furnished with the best in the market. Meals will be furnished and the house kept
On the European Plan.
Mr. Furniss, who is retained by the proprietors, is a successful and popular caterer to the public wants, and will give entire satisfaction to all who favor the Craft Hotel with their patronage.
Terms Reasonable.
☞ *Free* conveyance to and from the cars. je20 tf

EXCHANGE HOTEL!

This well-known house, (formerly known as the Hunter House) has been re-opened by
O. B. WESTCOTT,
Who will keep it as a First-Class Hotel, personally superintending its management. The public can be accommodated with Board and Lodging by the day or week, at reasonable rates.
☞ The House has been thoroughly renovated throughout, is supplied with Good Beds, and the Table will be furnished with the best the market affords.
O. B. WESTCOTT, Proprietor.
Woodland, July 29th, 1872. jy18-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT
AND
LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.
HENRY RICKER.
my30-3m

Don't Read This!

If you do you will be sure to go to the store
—OF—
JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,
—AND—
Spend Your Last Dollar
In buying those
CHEAP GOODS
We are selling so rapidly
To Satisfy Our Creditors.
We must raise
TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS
IN NINETY DAYS!
And in order to do it we will Sell our Goods
—AT—
LESS THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES
FOR CASH ONLY!

WE HAVE A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
Gros Grain Silks,
Japanese Silks,
French Poplins,
Grenadines,
Lawns,
Crape Pique,
Plain Pique,
JAPANESE POPLINS
—AND—
CHINESE GRASS CLOTH!

A Splendid Assortment of
Ladies' and Misses' Hosiery
—AND—
UNDERWEAR!

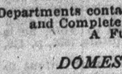
OUR CLOTHING
—AND—
Gents' Furnishing Goods
Departments contain the Most Fashionable and Complete Assortment in town.
A Full Stock of
DOMESTIC GOODS!
BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS,
ETC., ETC.

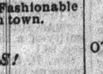
☞ All persons indebted to us are respectfully requested to call and settle their accounts without delay.
my23-3m JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

SAN FRANCISCO
BOOT and SHOE
STORE!

The undersigned have just opened the store formerly occupied by Mr. S. HYMAN) with a fine and well selected stock of
BOOTS AND SHOES
—AND—
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!
Which they will sell at the most reasonable prices.
BOOTS MADE TO ORDER!
And Repairing Neatly Done at the Lowest San Francisco Prices.
☞ *CALL AND TRY THEM!* ☜
L. KAMINSKY & Co.,
my30-3m WOODLAND, YOLO CO.

Announcement to the Public!





A. J. WELLS, J. SOVEREIGN, C. L. BEACH.
BEACH, SOVEREIGN & COMPANY,
(SUCCESSORS TO ELLIOTT BROS.)
Having leased the building known as "Elliott's Carriage and Wagon Manufactory," will continue the business in all its branches, including
CARRIAGE AND WAGON-MAKING,
BLACKSMITHING,
HORSESHOEING AND GENERAL JOBBING!
The members of this new firm are all old hands at the business, and understand thoroughly every department. MR. SOVEREIGN has been for several years past in the same line at Knight's Landing, and MR. BEACH is well-known as an experienced hand at the business in Woodland, while MR. WELLS is a good mechanic recently from the East.
A complete stock of New Materials has been purchased, selected with great care, especially for this market.
We respectfully invite the patronage of the public, warrant all work as represented, and shall charge only reasonable prices.
We are Agents for the Bain Wagons, the World Mower and the Hill Gang Plow, a supply of which will be kept on hand. Call and leave your orders.
BEACH, SOVEREIGN & CO.
WOODLAND, May 1st, 1873. my9-3m

Bynum & Strong,
COR. ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
Main St., Woodland,
Dealers in all kinds of
DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET AND
FANCY ARTICLES,
PURE WINES and LIQUORS,
For Medicinal Purposes,
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A
FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!
—ALSO—
A Large Stock of Stationery,
—CONSISTING OF—
LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS
BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES, MEMORANDUMS,
ETC., ETC.
A Fine Stock
—OF—
TOBACCO and CIGARS
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Prescriptions Carefully
AND ACCURATELY
Compounded—Day or Night—
—BY A—
THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.
Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.
jy18-3m

YOLO COUNTY
CLOTHING EMPORIUM,
READ & WELCH, Proprietors.

In this establishment can be found anything under the head of
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS
—INCLUDING—
BOOTS, SHOES
HATS, CAPS,
Trunks, Valises, Knives,
POCKET BOOKS, COMBS,
And a list of
OTHER ARTICLES TOO NUMEROUS T MENTION.

P.S.—Call for the best genuine home-made
BUCK GLOVES!
my25

SOMETHING NEW!
NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!
MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE,
Woodland, Yolo County.
ADOLPH KIERSKI,
After sixteen years' experience in the Book, Stationery and Fancy Goods business, takes this method of informing the residents of Woodland and vicinity that he has opened an establishment at the above named place, where can be found a full assortment of
CANDIES, of all descriptions,
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
BOOKS,
Both Blank, Miscellaneous, Standard and Light Literature,
Toys and Fancy Goods,
—AND—
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
☞ Notice to Parents:
SCHOOL BOOKS
OF ALL KINDS,
Such as are used in the Colleges and Public Schools, to be had at the
Lowest San Francisco Prices.
Please Call and Examine Before Purchasing Elsewhere.
jy4-3m

Lumber Dealers,
ATTENTION!
PIONEER LUMBER YARD!
R. H. NEWTON & CO.,
Have constantly on hand, at their Lumber Yard, near the old Railroad Depot, Woodland, every kind of
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Eastern Lumber, Doors, Windows, Sash, Blinds, Fence Posts, Laths, Shingles, Shakes, etc., in great quantity and variety. Also,
Lime, Cement, Plaster Paris, Hair, etc.
je20-3m R. H. NEWTON & CO.

FURNITURE, FURNITURE!

The undersigned having bought out his partner, Mr. Brogan, in the Furniture trade, will carry on the business as usual
At the Old Stand on Main St.,
(OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE)
Where he will keep every description of
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!
And Sell at the
LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES!
J. K. SMITH.
WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. je7-3m

DR. R. D. HARKNESS,
HOMEOPATHIST AND VISITING PHYSICIAN,
May be found day or night at his rooms in the Craft House, when not engaged out professionally. Consultations held in Craft House Parlors. Disease treated by specific medication without the injurious action of mercury and other drug poisons. Diseases of Women and Children a specialty.
jy18-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Woodland, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. Leave orders at Simpson's Drug Store. jy11-3m

FROST & BUSH,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy11-3m

DR. A. FOUCH,
PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,
Is permanently located in Knight's Landing, Yolo County.
RESIDENCE—N.E. Cor. of Fourth and R.R. streets—(house formerly occupied by Dr. Mitchel.)
☞ Orders left at Glasscock's Drug Store will receive prompt attention. je20-3m

J. LAMBERT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Masonic Block, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. je20-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House (first floor), Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. je20-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. je13-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
OFFICE—In Odd-Fellows' Block, corner of First and Main streets, Woodland.
RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. je13-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office three doors east of Postoffice, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. je13-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, Etc.,
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; now located at Davisville, Cal. je13-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
SACRAMENTO. [3m
je13

GILES E. SILL,
NOTARY PUBLIC & INSURANCE AGENT,
Office in Odd Fellows' Block, (second story,) cor. Main and First Sts., Woodland. je13

REMOVAL.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. je6

F. E. BAKER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, AND NOTARY PUBLIC.
Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.
☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. je6-3m

DR. C. P. GETTIER,
DENTAL ROOMS, BANK BUILDING, MAIN ST
(Over Frost & Bush's Law Office.)
Dental Surgery in all cases skillfully performed. Diseases of the mouth and offensive breath cured. Mechanical Dentistry done in the best style of the art. Teeth Extracted without Pain. All Operations Warranted.
my30-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Office in Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Cal. my16-3m

W. R. HINKSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. my16

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
AND
COURT COMMISSIONER FOR YOLO CO.
Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. my9-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,
PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office a few doors east of the Postoffice, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. my8-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.
WOODLAND, CAL.
Capital Stock $500.000.
J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.
Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.
Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.
Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.
Collections promptly attended to at all available points.
☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all Kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. je6

HOUSE, SIGN, CARRIAGE
—AND—
ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned having permanently located in Woodland, would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public. He is prepared to do work in the best style, such as
Graining, Marbling, Sign-Painting, Kalsomining, Etc.
None but the best materials used in my work.
Also, Sole Agent in Yolo County for W. S. READ & CO'S
UNIVERSAL LIQUID SLATING
FOR BLACKBOARDS.
Old Boards Repaired, and new ones put up on Plaster or Wood.
E. HOERNLEIN.
☞ Office and Paint Shop adjoining Perry's Blacksmith Shop, First street, one door south of Odd Fellows' Block. my23-3m

Cholera and its Causes—Not Air, but Water.

A correspondent of the Louisville (Ky.) *Courier-Journal* writes thus of the cholera and its causes:

"Trace the cholera from the banks of the Ganges to the equator, and you find it has never prevailed as an epidemic in a granite country, but in calcareous or limestone districts, or where the water contains organic matter. I will mention a few facts which show clearly that cholera is developed by the character of the water used as a drink. In 1833 the beautiful and cleanly city of Lexington, situated in the blue-grass region—the most fertile portion of Kentucky—was first visited by Asiatic cholera. It swept through that city as a whirlwind. The Angel of Death seemed to hover over the doomed city for days and weeks, claiming all as its victims. But two families escaped the disease—Dr. Benjamin Dudley's and Dr. James Bush's. These were the only families in the city who used cistern water as a drink. Cisterns were then almost unknown. The quick perception of Dr. Dudley had detected the fact that persons using freestone or cistern water were exempted from calcareous affections, viz: stone and calculi. It was to protect themselves and their families from these sequels of limestone water that they had their cisterns constructed, and not against cholera, for none then knew of its coming. Now, if this be merely a coincidence, that but two families of a population of about 12,000 should escape, and those two only using cistern water, then it is a coincidence strongly resembling a fact on fixed principles. Again, there has never been epidemic cholera on a single plantation upon the Mississippi river, from Cairo to its mouth, where cistern water was exclusively used, and there is scarcely a plantation on that river, where cistern water was not used, that the disease has not existed as an epidemic. Again, every case of cholera which has occurred in Natchez, prior to and since 1855, could be traced directly to the use of water obtained from springs gushing out through cornelian pebbles, clear as a crystal and cold as ice, at the base of the bluff or river bank. In 1855 the cisterns became exhausted by the drought, the citizens were forced to use river or spring water, and the cholera broke out in a most maliguant form again. The town of Thibadouxville, situated on the Bayou Plaquemine, in Louisiana, is divided nearly equally by a small bayou. One portion of the town is occupied by Americans who use exclusively cistern water; the other portion by a French population, who have no cisterns, but rely on wells for water to drink. In 1849 the French portion of the town was nearly destroyed by cholera, and yet not a dozen cases occurred on the American side of the bayou."

THE WIFE.—Here is the best tribute to woman we ever read: "Only let a woman be sure she is precious to her husband, not useful, not valuable, not conveniently simple, but lovely and beloved; let her feel that her cares and love are noticed, appreciated and returned; let her opinion be asked, her approval sought, and her judgment respected in matters of which she is cognizant; in short, let her only be loved, honored and cherished in the fulfillment of the marriage covenant, and she will be to her husband, her children, and society, a well-spring of happiness. She will bear pain, and toil, and anxiety, for her husband's love is a tower and a fortress. Shielded and sheltered therein, adversity will have lost its sting. She may suffer, but sympathy will dull the edge of sorrow. A house with love in it; and by love I mean love expressed by words and deeds, for I have not one spark of faith in love that never crops out; it is to a house as a person is to a machine—one is life, the other is mechanism; the unloved woman may have bread just as light, a house just as tidy as the other, but the latter has a spring of beauty about her, a joyousness, a penetrating and prevading brightness to which the former is an entire stranger. The deep happiness of her heart shines out in her face. She gleams ever. It is air, graceful and warm; welcoming with her presence, she is full of devices and plots and sweet surprises for husband and family. She has never done with the romance and poetry of life. She herself is a lyric poem setting herself to all pure and gracious melodies. Humble household ways and duties have for her a golden significance. The prize makes her calling high, and the end sanctifies the means.

A SHOWER OF PEBBLES AT SEA.—The Boston *Traveller* of July 16th, says: The steamer New York, Captain Winchester, when eight miles from land, thirty-three miles east of Portland, on her trip from Boston last Friday night, between 7 and 8 o'clock, was visited by a shower of pebbles that fell like half-stones. The watch on deck who was trimming a light at the time, supposed that some of the crew were pelting him. The whole of them fell abaft the paddle-boxes. In the morning he swept up, and threw all but one handful overboard, much to the regret of all on board, as some of them were very handsome. In the opinion of an eminent geologist, the stones were taken up by a whirlwind from some fresh water brook. It will be remembered that the sky presented a very singular appearance that evening. The wind at the time, to use a queer expression blew from all quarters. The stones saved were all about one size, and presented the worn apppearance of pebbles on the bottom of a fresh-water brook, and will weigh about half an ounce each.

TALE OF THE WHITE AND BLACK. Every spotted dog has the end of his tail white, and every spotted cat the end of the tail black. Of the fact there can be no doubt. I have examined dogs and cats without number in France, in England, and in America, with always the same result. The dog affair is not original with me, but the cat is. Our former minister to Japan, Mr. Harris, first mentioned the fact concerning the dog in a letter to the New York *Times*, published some years since. I have looked at many paintings of dogs in the galleries of Paris, and elsewhere, in regard to this, and found even there the dogs spotted always "in order," proving to me that the artists had invariably copied after nature.

A RAILWAY train ran off the track in England, the other day, and forty-two passengers were killed.

Remarkable Revolutionary Prophecy.

[From the San Francisco Evening Bulletin.]

MR. EDITOR.—I am a connoisseur of old things. I like old medals, old papers, old keepsakes, and, in fact, all things that bear the impress of old times upon them, save and except, perhaps, old cheese with——in it. But to the "pint," as our friend P. would say. I have some of the relics of the old American Revolution—MSS. of the date of '76 and onward, silver shoe buckles, etc. Among the former I find a very curious and, to me, entertaining MS., of which the following is a copy. I give it to you, of course, as I find it, and as some of your readers are learned in the history of the world and of our own country, and are students of the Bible, they may find food for thought in what this ancient may say. But to the matter:

WHAT MAY HAPPEN IN LESS THAN A HUNDRED YEARS HENCE—A.D. 1780.

1. About the year A. D., 1848 or '49, there will be in Europe a revolution, either in France, Italy or Austria, and then commences the "beginning of the end" spoken of by the Prophets. New governments will arise on the earth, and we shall have wars and rumors of wars.

2. Scarcely has this turmoil in Europe expired before our own America will have taken up the tumult, and about A. D. 1860 or 1861 there will be a division in the U. S. The South will go to herself, and then war, famine and pestilence will stalk abroad over the land. Murders, arsons, incest, theft and all other crimes will be rife in the land. Hope will depart from every human breast. Governments that have been deemed impregnable will topple and fall; but the end is not yet.

3. Thirty years from the "beginning of this end" will pass away, and upon the broad earth there will exist no Government such as now exists, or which may exist up to that time—all will be overturned—all will be destroyed. Those then on earth will return to the government of the Patriarchs, and the sire of many descendants will rule and govern as in the days of Abram, Issac and Jacob, and servants and slaves likewise will exist as in those days.

4. Forty-five years of this Patriarchal rule, and then comes the glorious day—the millennium—and the return of Jesus Christ to earth, here to reign as temporal Prince three hundred and sixty-five thousand years. Happy is he who may be on earth, or who may have arisen from the earth, fitted as a subject to live under the mild government of such a Prince and King. AMINADAB.

Delaware River, 3d Mo., A. D. 1870.

There you have it, *verbatin et literatim.*

Yours, etc., JOHN SMITH.

COLUSA COUNTY STATISTICS.—The *Sun* says: The following figures are gathered from the Assessor's books of Colusa county: There are 867,659 acres of land assessed at $4,936,147, the improvements on which are assessed at $489,718; the town lots are assessed at $117,078; improvements in town, $216,788; making a total for real estate and improvements of $5,759,731; cash on hand $64,048; number of wagons 1,711, value $95,129; harness, value $31,370; libraries, value 3,745; farming utensils, value $59,354; blooded horses 9, value $3,850; American horses 1,890, value $151,200; Spanish and half bred horses 41,116, value $164,640; colts 1,304, value $30,120; jacks, value $2,125; Jennies 19, value $900; thoroughbred cattle 33, value $3,260; American cows 2,142, value $60,528; stock cattle 6,705, value $116,829; fine sheep 3,425, value $18,594; common sheep 170,682, value $491,901; mules 1,298, value $90,860; hogs 17,637, value $43,571; bee hives 586, value $1,825; tons of grain 4,565, value $74,403; tons of hay 2,231, value $13,738; watches 361, value $12,468; household furniture, $82,237; saloon and other business fixtures $17,625; musical instruments, $5,833; liquors 3,885 gallons, value $8,706; poultry 21,650, value $7,452; fire-arms, $6,269; lumber, $9,381; machinery, $81,532; merchandise, 150,682; goats 1,277, value $3,415; cordwood, $6,311; quicksilver, $364; broomcorn, $3,310.

WON'T FIGHT IN SONOMA.—The Republican County Central Committee, of Sonoma, met in Petaluma on Saturday last, and, after selecting eleven delegates to represent them in the Judicial State Convention, passed the following resolutions:

Resolved, That we, the Republican Central Committee of Sonoma County, deem it inexpedient to call a County Convention for the nomination of a county or legislative ticket for the next ensuing election.

Resolved, That we admit the right and duty of all Republicans to vote at the Fall election, for the men of their choice for county and legislative offices, regardless of past party affiliation.

Resolved, That we do not intend by these resolutions, now or ever, any abandonment of principles, or the Republican organization.

By their action they virtually acknowledge their utter weakness in that county, and the great strength of the Democratic ticket. Independent candidates may enter the race, but they will have to stand on their individual merits.—*Vallejo Independent.*

SLIGHTLY PERSONAL.—There have been a good many vigorous denunciations of the back-pay swindle, but a convention of farmers in Kansas has improved on any of the forms heretofore noticed. In a concise preamble they characterize the swindle as "one of the most outrageous steals known to the civilized world," and added: "Whereas, D. P. Lowe, our Congressman, supported the bill; *Resolved*, That we demand that he resign his seat in Congress, that his place may be filled by an honest man instead of a thief." Mr. Lowe must consider the reference to himself as slightly personal, if not as indicating a waning of his popularity.—*Examiner.*

MISSION OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. In a long article upon the "party of the future," *The Albany Argus* arrives at the following conclusion: "It is impossible for the Republican party to seek the paths which made the Democracy great, and through it the nation. It is the most natural and only possible thing for the Democracy to do this. Hence the day cannot be far distant when all who believe in maintaining the guarantees of the Constitution will turn to the Democratic party as the only trustworthy agency for that purpose."

Speaker Blaine and the Presidency.

Mr. James G. Blaine wants and means to be the next President of the United States. He is playing for high stakes, and plays a strong game. There are few shrewder men in our politics than this same Mr. Blaine. He has a clear head and a trained eye. He has made political meteorology a study for many years, and is quick to note the changes in this great barometor which we call public opinion. He is quite as selfish as his only avowed New England rival, General Butler, but he has far clearer perception of the relation between means and ends. He not only understands that the place for an ambitious politician is on the side of the people, but he has the faculty, apparently denied to General Butler, of seeing where the people actually are at the moment, and of making clever gueses at their probable future whereabouts. Closely scanning the weather signs, he has to all appearances come to the conclusion that this storm of popular indignation, now belting upon the stock secreters and salary-grabbers, is not going to blow over in a hurry; that it has set in, as they say up country, for a pretty nasty spell; and that the correct thing for James G. Blaine to do in this state of things is to hoist the umbrella of reform and invite the Republican party to come out of the wet. Hence his demand for the Credit-Mobilier investigation. Hence his prompt interference to prevent the increase of the Speaker's pay being made "retroactive." Hence now, his Maine platform with its significant utterances and its still more significant reticences.

GIVE me the boy or girl who smiles as soon as the first rays of the morning sun glance in through the window, gay, happy and kind. Such a boy will be fit to "make up" into a man—at least when contrasted with a sullen, morose, crabbed fellow, who snaps and snarls like a surly cur, or growls and grunts like an untamed hyena, from the moment he opens his angry eyes till he is confronted by his breakfast. Such a girl, other things being favorable, will do good materially to aid in gladdening some comfortable home, or to refine, civilize, tame and humanize a rude brother, making him gentle, affectionate and loveable. It is a feast to even look at such a joy-inspiring girl, such a woman girl, and see the smiles flowing, so to speak, from the parted lips, displaying a set of clean, well-brushed teeth, looking almost the personification of beauty and goodness, singing and as merry as the birds—the wide-awake birds that commenced their morning concert long before the lazy boy dreamed that the sun was approaching and about to pour a whole flood of light and warmth upon the earth. Such a girl is like a gentle shower to the parched earth, bestowing kind words, sweet smiles and acts of mercy to all around her—the joy and light of the household.

THE WORM HARVEST.—The Piutes living about Mono Lake, says the Virginia *Enterprise*, are now in the midst of their worm harvest. The only creature found in the salt and alkaline waters of the lake is a species of worm about half an inch in length. These worms are caught by the Indians by the bushel as they are washed ashore. They are then dried and stored in sacks for Winter use. The worms, in course of time, developed into flies about the size of the common house-fly, though rather longer in the body. These flies are also caught, and after the legs and wings have been rubbed and winnowed away, the bodies are packed up to be used as food. When boiled the flies become of a red color, and look and taste like hashed salmon.

THE United States once had a President, says an exchange, who said, "There is nothing I am so anxious about as making the best possible appointments." He would not give an appointment to a relative. He said: "The public will never be made to believe that an appointment of a relative is made on the ground of merit alone, uninfluenced by family views; nor can they ever see with approbation offices, the disposal of which they intrust to their Presidents for public purposes, divided out as family property." But this was a great while ago. That President's name was Thomas Jefferson. This same President declined to receive presents while in office; and we never heard that he took two years back pay.

PAYMASTER HODGE'S DEFALCATION $443,016.—A Washington dispatch says that the Treasury Department has prepared a detailed statement, showing the final settlement of Paymaster Hodge's defalcation. After deducting what was realized from the sale of his property, there remains as a total loss to the Government, $443,016. The bonds which were given by Hodge, at different times, were four in number, for $20,000 each; but some of them do not cover the period of defalcation, and it is not expected that the Government will be able to recover anything on any of the bonds it holds.

TO SECURE MUTUAL HAPPINESS.—Happiness between husband and wife can only be secured by that constant tenderness and care of the parties for each other which are based upon warm and demonstrative love. The heart demands that the man shall not sit reticent, self-absorbed, and silent, in the midst of his family. The woman who forgets to note and provide for her husband's tastes and wishes, renders her home undesirable for him. In a word, ever-present and ever-demonstrative gentleness must reign, or else the heart starves.

FRANKING PRIVILEGE.—The Superintendent of the folding room at the capitol has received many letters from members of Congress lately, and nearly all of them express the belief that the franking privilege will be reënacted when Congress meets in December, at least to such an extent as to permit all public documents and department letters to pass through the mails free.

AT MOUNT SIDNEY (Va.) recently, a blind horse stumbled against a hive of bees and knocked it over. The bees at once attacked the poor animal and stung him so severely that he died in a few hours.

STATE CONTROLLER GREEN has notified Superintendent Bolander that there is cash in the Treasury for the semi-annual apportionment of the School Fund, $113,567 09.

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Friday, August 8th, 1873.

DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS.

ELECTION—WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 3d, 1873.

FOR ASSEMBLYMAN,
JOHN M. KELLEY.....of Woodland.
FOR SHERIFF,
JOSEPH H. HARLAN.of Woodland Precinct.
FOR COUNTY CLERK,
DAVID MEGOWAN.....of Washington.
FOR TAX COLLECTOR,
C. L. KINCAID.....of South Putah.
FOR COUNTY RECORDER,
JOHN D. LAWSON.....of Woodland.
FOR COUNTY TREASURER,
A. C. KEAN.....of Knights Landing.
FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY,
F. B. BAKER.....of Woodland.
SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS,
R. R. DARBY.....of Gordon Valley.
FOR COUNTY SURVEYOR,
L. FRIEL.....of East Grafton.
FOR AUDITOR,
R. H. BEAMER.....of Woodland.
FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR,
J. S. STEVENSON.....of Washington.
FOR CORONER,
S. L. MONDAY.....of Fairview.
FOR SUPERVISOR—THIRD DISTRICT,
ED. ROBERTS.....of Knight's Landing.

Democratic County Convention.

Pursuant to the published call of the County Central Committee, the delegates from all the precincts in the county assembled in Convention at the Court House on Monday last for the purpose of nominating an Assemblyman for the Legislature, County Officers, Delegates to the State and Senatorial Conventions, etc. Full delegations were present, in all fifty-nine delegates.

The Convention was called to order at one P.M. by Harrison Gwinn, Chairman of the County Committee. Mr. Gwinn was chosen as temporary chairman, and Robert Huston as temporary Secretary.

On motion a committee was appointed on Resolutions and Order of Business, to report at two o'clock; after which the Convention adjourned till that time.

At a few minutes past two the Convention reassembled, when the Committee reported, and the Order of Business was read and adopted, and resolutions presented.

Election of permanent officers of the Convention being first in order, J. H. Murphy, of Cacheville, was elected Chairman, C. W. Bush, of Woodland, Secretary, and R. H. Beamer, of Woodland, Assistant Secretary.

After appropriate remarks by the Chairman, the resolutions reported by the Committee were read, as follows:

Resolved, That as Democrats we cannot and will not abate one jot or tittle of our devotion to the cardinal principles of our party; that we still cherish those principles, and honor and revere the great men who first announced them and have since maintained them; that we point with pride to the fact that under the guidance of those men and the sway of those doctrines, our country has, with increasing prosperity, advanced to the proud position which to-day we hold among the nations of the earth.

Resolved, That the present Administration of our National Government is in no sense satisfactory; that, not as partisans, but as citizens, we deeply deplore and bitterly condemn the conduct of the Congress at its recent session; that we especially denounce the Act known as the "Back pay-salary steal" as a piece of unblushing public robbery; that while we hold the Republican party solely responsible for this and kindred legislation, we nevertheless rebuke those individual Democrats who aided in the schemes and shared the plunder.

Resolved, That President Grant, by affixing his signature to said Bill, especially as it contained a provision doubling his own salary for four years to come, forfeited the last claim that he had to the confidence of the people, forever unmanned in the estimation of an honest men, and disgraced his high office in the eyes of our own people and of the whole civilized world.

Resolved, That the Statutes of our State which provide for the formation of Railroad Companies were framed at a time when the people in their zeal to promote the construction of railroads either forgot or neglected to place within those Statutes proper safeguards for their own protection, and that we now demand of the Legislature such a thorough revision and amendment of the laws as will, while not retarding public improvements, relieve the people from exactions and extortions by said companies and destroy their power to tyrannize over either individuals or communities.

Resolved, That taxation should be equal and uniform, and the gold of the money lender should be equally taxed with the products of the honest toil of the laboring and producing classes, and if legislation cannot effect that purpose, we are in favor of amending the Constitution in such manner as shall avert the disastrous results of the late decision of the Supreme Court relating to taxation, and which shall subject solvent debts and mortgages to taxation and require each person to contribute to the support of the Government in exact proportion to his wealth.

Resolved, That we sympathize with the aims and purposes of the organization of farmers, and hail it as the first step in the grand movement of the people which will hurl from power the party which has nursed the monopolies until they have proven so strong that they set at defiance the will and authority of the people.

Resolved, That the Burlingame Treaty with the Chinese Empire was made in the interest of steamships and other monopolies and should at once be abrogated.

Resolved, That in the administration of our local affairs we regard close economy, strict integrity and absolute honesty as of more immediate importance than special views on State or National questions, and that we will grant no candidate to the voters of this county who does not possess all these qualifications, and reciprocate and for whom we cannot confidently claim their support.

Resolved, That the Hon. Eugene Casserly, the Democratic Senator from California, by his manly and persistent opposition to the schemes of monopolies, by his opposition to the "Back Pay Steal," by his prompt return to the Treasury of the money to which he was entitled thereunder, and by his general conduct has reflected credit on himself, on his party, on the State, and on the country at large.

The resolutions were adopted unanimously and with much applause.

The Chairman then announced that the election of six Delegates to the State and Senatorial District Conventions was now in order, and J. W. Snowball, W. J. Clark, Robert Huston, Wm. Brestbach, Robert Megowan and Harrison Gwinn were elected as such delegates.

Nominations of candidates being next in order, a motion was made and prevailed that each aspirant should pay to the Secretary five dollars, which was done previous to the balloting for each office.

Then came the nomination of Assemblyman. There was but one candidate and he was the unanimous choice of the entire Convention. John M. Kelley was nominated by acclamation without a dissenting voice. Mr. Kelley was called for and made a short, telling speech, in which he pointed to his record during two terms in the Legislature for what might be expected of him if elected. Mr. Kelley was loudly applauded and may well feel proud of so hearty and unanimous an indorsement as he received from the Convention.

Next came the nomination of a candidate for Sheriff. There were three candidates announced—J. H. Harlan, Jas. A. Douglas and C. B. Turner. Mr. Harlan was nominated on the fourth ballot by due majority.

For County Clerk there was but one candidate, David Megowan, of Washington, who was nominated by acclamation.

For Tax Collector, the names of four persons were presented—W. A. Henry, Milton Dale, M. O. Barling, and Charles L. Kincaid. Judge Henry, before the balloting was announced, declined to be a candidate, deeming it for the best interests of the party and for the success of the ticket he should withdraw from the field, as it would allow of a better distribution of candidates over the county. After several ballots had been taken Mr. Dale also withdrew, leaving the contest between Messrs. Harling and Kincade, the latter receiving the nomination by one majority.

For County Recorder, J. D. Lawson and J. L. Simpson were placed in nomination. Mr. Lawson was nominated on the first ballot.

There was but one candidate for County Treasurer, A. C. Kean, the present incumbent, who was nominated by acclamation.

For the office of District Attorney the names of E. R. Bush, John Lambert, J. C. Ball and F. E. Baker were presented as candidates. Mr. Ball, the present incumbent, very generously and magnanimously withdrew from the contest, stating that he had been honored by the people for three terms and he should therefore decline in favor of whichever of his worthy competitors the convention saw fit to nominate. F. E. Baker was nominated on the first ballot.

The names of R. R. Darby and Dr. Bonham were presented as candidates for County Superintendent, and Mr. Darby received the nomination upon the first ballot.

For County Surveyor there were four candidates—Messrs. Friel, Underhill, Clanton and Nurse. Mr. Friel was nominated by a majority of eight votes.

For Public Administrator, Judge Stevenson, of Washington, was nominated.

For Coroner, S. L. Monday, of Gordon Valley, received the nomination.

The nominations having been concluded, the Chairman announced that the election of a new County Central Committee was necessary, and the following gentlemen were elected to serve for the next two years: John Huy, of Washington; Robert Huston, of Knights Landing; Wm. Montgomery, of North Putah; Wm. Minis and Jason Watkins, of Woodland.

The Convention then adjourned *sine die*.

In the evening a Convention of the Delegates from the Third Supervisor District assembled and unanimously re-nominated Ed. Roberts, the present incumbent, for Supervisor of that District.

THE TICKET.—The Democratic County Convention has met, done its work and adjourned. The ticket at the head of our columns, which is the result of its labors, speaks well for the intelligence and discrimination of the delegates. We venture to say that in point of real merit and strength, the Democracy of Yolo have placed before the people for their approval a ticket that could not well have been excelled. Great care was exercised, not only in selecting good and worthy men in every instance, but also in making as fair and proper a distribution of candidates throughout the county as possible. And we feel confident that this ticket will be elected entire if the candidates placed upon it only do their duty from now till election day. Gentlemen candidates, the time is short. Up and at the enemy! Our space forbids general mention of the candidates till next week; but we must say a word as to the head of the ticket—Hon. J. M. Kelley, our nominee for Assemblyman. It is well known that in his case the nomination was not sought, but that the office did really seek the man; and it was only after urgent solicitation that Mr. Kelley consented to accept. He was nominated by acclamation, as the unanimous choice of the Convention, and we believe he will be elected as surely as election day comes round, and Mr. Freeman, the Republican nominee, be allowed the pleasure of staying at home.

THE TAXPAYERS OF SOLANO.—As we mentioned last week, the Taxpayers' Convention was called for Monday last at Suisun. The Convention assembled at the time appointed, a full representation of 114 delegates being present. The proceedings were harmonious and conducted with spirit and enthusiasm such as usually presages victory. The Vallejo *Independent* pronounces the ticket nominated unexceptionable, and so far as we are acquainted we believe it to be so. It is, to be sure, made up of men from both parties, but they are all said to be gentlemen in the highest sense of the term—men of and for the people. Of Mr. Henry E. McCune, candidate for Joint Senator with Yolo, we know this is true. He is a straightforward, anti-monopoly Casserly Democrat, opposed to "steals" and corruptions of every kind. The following is the ticket nominated: For State Senator, Henry E. McCune, of Dixon. For Assemblyman, Jno. L. Heald, of Vallejo; Sheriff, Edward McGettigan, of Vallejo; Tax Collecter, Peret Timm, of Dixon; Recorder, Ed. Gillespie, of Suisun; Treasurer, Jno. B. Lemon, of Suisun; County Clerk, Frank Breck of Suisun; Road Commissioner, A. P. Ryerson, of Benicia; County Judge, Jno. M. Gregory, Jr., of Vallejo; County Surveyor, Alex. Dunn, of Vacaville; Sup't. of Public Schools, George C. Mack, of Maine Prairie; District Attorney, Peter Dozier, of Suisun; Coroner, A. L. White, of Fairfield; Assessor, A. L. Hatch, of Green Valley; Public Administrator, Solomon Decker, of Pleasant Valley; Supervisor 1st District, Dan. Harrier; Supervisor 5th District, J. B. Carrington.

PETERS' MUSICAL MONTHLY, No. 72, is to hand, and contains the following selections of New Music: "Lost and Cast Away," Song and Chorus, Hays; "My Love Sleeps under the Daisies," Persley; "Will he come Home to-night?" Song, Danks; "My Dear Old Mother," Song and Chorus, Stewart, "Hear the Postilion," Duet, Abt. "Bertie's Schottische," Kinkel, "An Instrumental Piece," Becht; "The Reapers' Dance," Kinkel. "Golden Hours," Morceau de Salon, Wilson. You can secure the above pieces of New Music by sending 30c. for No. 71 Peters' Musical Monthly; or the last eight numbers will be sent you, post-paid, for $2. Address, J. L. Peters, 599 Broadway, New York.

ANOTHER CONFLAGRATION.—A terribly destructive fire broke out in Portland, Oregon, at about 4 A.M. on the 2d instant. The loss is in excess of $1,000,000, about $500,000 of which is covered by insurance.

STATE FAIR.—Hon. A. A. Sargent has accepted the invitation to deliver the annual address before the State Agricultural Society, at Sacramento, on the 16th of September.

SISKIYOU.—The Democracy of Siskiyou County have renominated Hon. Wm. Irwin for Senator. Mr. Irwin is a good man and sound legislator.

WOOD DESTROYED.—From 6,000 to 8,000 cords of wood, valued at $35,000, was destroyed at Carson, Nevada, on the 2d instant.

STATE MEETING.—The State Conference and Camp Meeting of the Adventists will be held at Yountville on the 17th of September.

WHEAT.—The local market shows an improvement since our last. Yesterday Messrs. Thomas & Hunt paid $1.60. per cental.

New Advertisements.

A CARD.

To the Voters of Yolo County.

Since my name was mentioned for an official position, some persons, from misapprehension or otherwise, have become somewhat officious in circulating a rumor that I am a "*Railroad man.*" Though I am unable to discover how the truthfulness or falsity of such an assertion should affect my qualifications of control my conduct in discharge of the duties of the office to which I am a candidate, perhaps in justice to myself and my friends, I should correct such misapprehension. Since Railroad combinations have controlled, or seemed to control, to an alarming extent, our national and State legislation, and since many railroad companies have been enabled through enormous subsidies, to monopolize the carrying trade, the term "*Railroad man*" has received a technical signification. In that sense I am *not* a "railroad man."

I *am* opposed to the granting of subsidies to railroad companies, or to any other companies whereby they might become able to monopolize any department of our commercial transactions. I now believe, and always have believed, that a healthful competition in every branch of commerce results in the greatest good to the greatest number.

I believe, however, that railroads economically constructed and judiciously conducted are of incalculable benefit to our country; and I further believe that those who engage in the enterprise should receive a just and fair compensation for the services rendered by them. I further believe that the regulation of freights and fares is a subject of legitimate legislation, and I believe that such legislation should be such as to enable railroad companies to realize the interest on their investments, keep their rolling stock and machinery in repair, with a proper margin for a profit on their investment and yet not oppressive to the people; and further, that they should bear the burthen of equal and equitable taxation. At the risk of making this article so lengthy as to prevent its being read, I will here state the full extent of my business with the railroad company.

My first experience with the California Pacific Railroad Company was a very disagreeable quarrel with Jo. Haskins, locating agent, in which he made some uncalled for and injudicious threats because of my opposition to a donation by Yolo County of $100,000 to the company.

The next transaction by me affecting the company was, as an attorney to bring a suit for C. Nelson to recover pay for stock the company had destroyed.

The next was to commence proceedings against the company for R. B. Blowers to recover pay for land occupied by them on his premises, and to enforce a specific performance of a contract.

Afterwards, as an attorney, I commenced proceedings against the company to enjoin them from running over lands owned by Henry Perry, in all of which proceedings I was successful.

Subsequently, at the request of a large number of the citizens of the town of Woodland and of the farmers north and south of the town, I, in their names and in their behalf, entered into negotiations with the company for the establishment of a depot at the eastern extremity of the town. I was successful in the negotiation and secured the location of the depot at that point by the payment to the company the amount agreed upon. They have established the depot according to the contract and have received the amount they were to receive as compensation for the change made.

These constitute my entire transactions with or against the railroad company, except on one occasion I was employed to defend some of their laboring men who were arrested for malicious mischief. I defended them successfully. I have never traveled a mile on the road without paying for it in coin. I never received a favor from the company without compensating them in coin. I have never done them a favor without a remuneration.

I have here fully stated my transactions for and against the Railroad Company to gratify the minds of the curious. C. P. SPRAGUE.

aug-1w

Town Property for Sale.

A TWO-STORY FRAME HOUSE of nine rooms, well finished, with lot on Fourth street 100 feet front, well improved, with a good Barn, Trees, Shrubbery, Vines, etc.

ALSO, TWO OTHER LOTS,

With a House and Barn on each—and each 100 feet front, all facing East.

The above property is all under insurance, and for sale very low, for half cash and the other half on time at low interest.

au8 J. H. HALL.

School Books!

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

SCHOOL BOOKS

JUST OPENING

—AT—

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE!

Prices as Low as the Lowest.

au1-1m

RANCH FOR SALE!

320 ACRES OF FINE LAND, well improved, offered at a bargain. In consequence of ill-health, the undersigned offers for sale his desirable residence, together with the former residence of Ed. Roberts, lying in one body and situated two and a-half miles west of Knight's Landing, in Yolo County. My home place, containing 160 acres, is one of the best improved places north of Cache Creek. The improvements consist of a good Dwelling House, Barn, Milk House, Smoke-house, Wood House, Granary, etc., Hog Proof Fence, Orchard and Vineyard, yielding the best varieties of grapes and fruits.

On the other quarter-section adjoining, the improvements are good and conveniently arranged. Forty acres of this land are summer-fallowed.

The land above described is of a superior quality, and yielded this season an average of twenty-four bushels of fine wheat to the acre.

I offer the whole together, or each quarter-section separately, on liberal terms, at a low rate of interest. For particulars, inquire of J. W. Snowball, of Knight's Landing; D. Schindler or L. Parshore, of Woodland, or of the undersigned on the premises.

au1-3w ROBERT ROBERTS.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

ALL TAXES ON REAL AND PERSONAL property within the limits of the Town of Woodland are now due, and if not paid on or before the TWENTIETH day of OCTOBER, 1873, will become delinquent, and an addition of five per cent. will be added thereto.

Taxes will be received at my office on Main street, between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M.

au1-1w J. B. STRONG, Town Marshal.

For the Assembly.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Please announce me as an INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE to represent the People of Yolo county in the next Legislature. MRS. E. C. CURTISS.

au8-2t

New Advertisements.

FINANCIAL REPORT

Of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County, for the Quarter Ending July 31st, 1873.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, AUDITOR'S OFFICE, Aug. 2d, 1873.

To the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County:

GENTLEMEN:—In pursuance of Section 4223 of the Political Code, we herewith present your Honorable Body with Report of the operations of the County Treasury of Yolo County for the months of May, June and July, 1873.

Woodland, Yolo Co., August 4th, 1873.

D. SCHINDLER, Auditor.
A. C. KEAN, Treasurer.

GENERAL FUND.

April 30, '73, To Bal. in Fund		$5,677 03
Receipts.		
July 31, 1873, To delinquent property tax 1867	$2 00	
" " " 1870	81 90	
" " " 1871	41 90	
" Property tax, 1873	438 44	
" Mrchndse licenses	288 00	
" Liquor "	702 00	
" Peddlers' "	148 50	
" Auctioneers' "	6 75	
" Livery "	24 00	
" Bull "	6 00	
" Stallion "	180 00	
" Theater "	1 50	
" Bankers' "	22 50	
" Fines	43 67	
" Money returned	85 50	
" Deln. St. poll "1871	68	
" Sale of Election Paper	9 83	
" Commissions in'm State	93 47	
Disbursements.		
July 31, By Redeemd war'nts		$3,281 82
" Balance in Fund		2,676 72
	$7,958 54	$7,958 54

FLOATING DEBT.

April 30, 1873, To Warrants outstanding	$38,980 48	
July 31, 1873, To Warrts red'md	11,072 15	
" By " red'md		$5,281 82
" " outstdg		44,789 81
	$50,053 63	$50,071 63

HOSPITAL FUND.

April 30, '73, To am't in Treas'y		$493 70
Receipts.		
July 31, '73 To Del prop tax, '67	70	
" " " 1870	$12 00	
" " " 1871	14 00	
" Property tax, 1873	91 37	
" State Hospital F'd	76 20	
" Money returned	16 64	
Disbursements.		
July 31, By Redeemd War'nts		$480 03
" Balance in fund		224 40
	$704 63	$704 63

FLOATING DEBT.

Apr. 30, '73, To Warrants outstg	$10,713 82	
July 31, '73 " registerd	2,019 07	
" By " redeemd		480 03
" " outstdng		12,252 86
	$12,732 89	$12,732 89

ROAD FUND.

April 30, '73, To Bal in Fund		$677 18
Receipts.		
July 31, '73, To Del prop tax, '67,	$ 90	
" " " 1870,	18 00	
" " " 1871,	23 00	
" Del. Road Poll 1871,	1 00	
" Property tax, 1873,	215 01	
" Rent of Road	200 00	
Disbursements.		
July 31, By Redeemd war'nts		$710 14
" By Balance in fund		425 77
	$1,135 91	$1,135 91

FLOATING DEBT.

Apr. 30, '73, To War'nts outstg	$50,684 59	
July 31, '73, " registerd	81 23	
" " By " red'md		$710 14
" " " outst'ng		50,055 68
	$50,745 82	$50,745 82

SCHOOL FUND.

Apr. 30, '73 To Bal in Fund,		$1,964 45
Receipts.		
July 31, '73 To Del prop tax, '67,	$ 75	
" " " '70,	18 00	
" " " '71,	24 00	
" Del Dog " '71,	1 00	
" State Poll " '71,	16 00	
" Property tax, '73,	164 11	
" County Poll " '73,	1,834 30	
Disbursements.		
July 31, By Appor't to Distr's		$3,151 50
" By Redeemd Warnts		100 00
" Balance in Fund		765 86
	$4,007 36	$4,007 36

CONTINGENT FUND.

Apr. 30, '73 To bal'e in Fund,		$477 98
Disbursements.		
July 31, By Redeemd Warnts		$143 75
" Balance in Fund		344 23
	$477 98	$477 98

SWAMP LAND FUND—DISTRICT NO. 108.

Apr. 30, '73, To Bal'e in Fund,	$20 04	
July 31, '73, By Bal'e in Fund,		$20 04
	$20 04	$20 04

BOUNTY FUND.

Apr. 30, '73 To Bal'e in Fund,		$539 56
Receipts.		
July 31, " Prop tax, '71	67	
" " " Prop tax, '73	4 23	
Disbursements.		
July 31, By Redeemd Wrnts,		$208 75
" Balance in Fund,		245 71
	$544 46	$544 46

WOODLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT REDEMPTION AND INTEREST FUND.

Apr. 30, '73, To Bal. in hand	$72 05	
July 31, '73, By Bal. in fund		$72 05
	$72 05	$72 05

SCHOOL DISTRICTS—BALANCES.

	Overpaid.	St. Fund.	Co. Fund
Woodland	$60 00		$350 20
Buchanan		25 91	274 59
Washington	30 15		248 11
Cottonwood		4 14	297 24
Prairie		32 45	199 46
Cache Creek	03		51 02
Grafton		66 00	850 81
Franklin	56 47		589 15
Putah		32 29	339 55
Buckeye		24	832 47
Cacheville		25 94	151 01
Grand Island		19 29	16 50
Merritt		69 61	94 52
Plainfield		47 14	13 01
Willow Slough		25 95	1130 31
Monument		7 41	38 00
Pine Grove		50 58	99 55
Cañon	3 19	77 94	85 00
Union		69 47	217 26
Woodland Prairie		0 44	85 41
Rienhaus		4 79	225 65
Center	32	8 29	124 85
Sacramento River	30 15		500 61
Moositor		39 67	294 29
Eureka	19 02		244 21
Gordon		67	144 89
Capay		35 02	1 37
Fairfield		20 51	405 30
Enterprise		5 40	16 84
Liberty		31 71	466 72
Pleasant Prairie		5 87	116 46
Vernon		39 83	90 20
Fairview	04		87 49
Spring Lake		44 31	229 24
Yolo			142 65
Mount Pleasant		75 00	50 04
North Grafton		23 35	242 21
Montgomery		9 77	28 06
Lisbon		65 41	223 55
Haight		87 85	70 41
Clover	72		238 39
Totals	$199 90	$1099 72	$8,787 44

State Fund	$1099 72
County Fund	9,787 44
Less amount overpaid	199 90
Bal. in Districts July 31, 1873	10,887 26
	$10,887 16 $10,887 16

RECAPITULATION.

General Fund	$2,676 72
Hospital do	224 40
Road do	425 77
School do	754 89
Contingent Fund	344 23
Swamp Land Dist No 108 do	20 04
Bounty Fund	245 71
Woodland Redemption and Interest Fund	72 05
School Districts	10,887 26
Bal in Treasury, July 31, '73	15,442 24
	$15,412 24 $15,442 24

FLOATING DEBT.

General Fund	$14,789 81
Hospital Fund	12,732 89
Road Fund	50,035 68
Total Warrants Outstanding July 31st, 1873	$116,078 85
	$116,078 85 $116,078 85

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ELECTION PROCLAMATION.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
SACRAMENTO, Aug. 1st, 1873.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A GENERAL ELECTION will be held throughout the State on WEDNESDAY, the THIRD day of SEPTEMBER, A.D. 1873, at which time the following officers are to be elected:

STATE SENATORS, AS FOLLOWS:

Second District, composed of the county of Los Angeles—one Senator.

Third District, composed of the counties of Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo and Ventura—one Senator.

Fourth District, composed of the counties of Tulare, Kern and Kern—one Senator.

Seventh District, composed of the county of Santa Clara—one Senator.

Eighth District, composed of the counties of San Francisco and San Mateo—two Senators—(to be elected in the county of San Francisco.)

Ninth District, composed of the county of Alameda—one Senator.

Twelfth District, composed of the counties of Tuolumne, Mono and Inyo—one Senator.

Thirteenth District, composed of the county of Calaveras—one Senator.

Fourteenth District, composed of the counties of Amador and Alpine—one Senator.

Fifteenth District, composed of the county of El Dorado—one Senator.

Sixteenth District, composed of the county of Sacramento—one Senator.

Seventeenth District, composed of the counties of Solano and Yolo—one Senator.

Nineteenth District, composed of the county of Placer—one Senator.

Twenty-first District, composed of the county of Nevada—one Senator.

Twenty-second District, composed of the county of Sierra—one Senator.

Twenty-third District, composed of the counties of Yuba and Sutter—one Senator.

Twenty-fourth District, composed of the counties of Butte, Plumas and Lassen—two Senators—(one Senator to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Senator Bonham, and one Senator to be elected by the County of Butte).

Twenty-eighth District, composed of the county of Siskiyou—one Senator.

ALSO, MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY, AS FOLLOWS:

San Diego county, one member.
San Bernardino county, one member.
Los Angeles county, two members.
Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo and Ventura counties, one member.
Fresno county, one member.
Tulare and Kern counties, one member.
Mariposa county, one member.
Merced and Stanislaus counties, one member.
Santa Cruz county, one member.
Monterey county, one member.
Santa Clara county, three members.
San Francisco county, twelve members.
San Mateo county, one member.
Alameda county, two members.
Contra Costa county, one member.
Marin county, one member.
Sonoma county, three members.
Placer county, three members.
Nevada county, four members.
Sierra county, two members.
Yuba county, three members.
Sutter county, one member.
Butte county, two members.
Plumas and Lassen counties, one member.
Tehama and Shasta counties, one member.
Shasta county, one member.
Trinity county, one member.
Humboldt county, one member.
Klamath and Del Norte counties, one member.
Siskiyou county, two members.

"And I do hereby offer a reward of one hundred dollars for the arrest and conviction of any and every person violating any of the provisions of Title IV, Part I, of the Penal Code; such rewards to be paid until the total amount hereafter expended for the purpose reaches the sum of ten thousand dollars."

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the Great Seal of State to be affixed, at Sacramento, this first day of August, A.D. 1873.

NEWTON BOOTH, Governor.

Attest: DRURY MELONE, Secretary of State.

Supervisors' Proclamation.

IN BOARD OF SUPERVISORS,
YOLO COUNTY, July 25th, 1873.

In Matter of Election Proclamation.

An Election Proclamation issued by the Governor of the State of California, providing for an election to be held in this County on the THIRD day of SEPTEMBER, A.D. 1873, having been received by this Board:

It is hereby ordered that a copy of the same, together with a copy of Title IV, Part I, of the Penal Code as published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a paper printed and published in this county, and that a copy be posted at each of the polling places in the county at least ten days before the election.

Notice is also hereby given that in pursuance of Section 4109 of the Political Code, there will be elected in this county at the same time and at the same places of holding the above election, the following County Officers will be elected to serve for the next ensuing two years, commencing at the expiration of the present term.

One Sheriff.
One Tax Collector.
One Clerk.
One Recorder.
One District Attorney.
One Treasurer.
One Auditor.
One Surveyor.
One Superintendent of Public Schools.
One Public Administrator.
One Coroner.
One Supervisor for the Third Supervisor District, composed of Northwest and East Grafton and Fremont Precincts.
One Supervisor for the Fourth Supervisor District, composed of Woodland Precinct.
One Supervisor for the Fifth Supervisor District, composed of East and West Cottonwood, Cacheville and Fairview Precincts.

Ordered further that the Clerk procure the publishing and posting of said Proclamation and Order as above directed."

Attest: A true copy.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
By C. J. GIDDINGS, Deputy.

POLLING PLACES AND ELECTION OFFICERS IN YOLO COUNTY.

It is hereby ordered that the following be and are hereby appointed Polling Places and Election Officers in the several precincts in this county, the persons appointed to serve as such during the ensuing two years:

East Grafton—Polling place, Union Hotel; Inspector, A. C. Turner; Judges, John A. Black, Carey Barney.

West Grafton—Polling place, Theodore Wessand's House; Inspector, Milton Dale; Judges, James Root, E. G. Berger.

North Grafton—Polling place, Antelope Post Office; Inspector, George W. Lewis; Judges, W. W. Clagle, E. L. Dunnigan.

Cacheville—Polling place, Town of Cacheville; inspector, John Pace; Judges, C. Nelson, J. A. Hattoon.

Fremont—Polling place, House of the late Charles H. Grey; Inspector, Jackson Wilcox-on; Judges, A. G. McCormick, T. J. Hall.

Washington—Polling place, brick house of W. W. Hodgdon; Inspector, E. B. Carpenter; Judges, John W. Huy, John Hoagland.

Merritt—Polling place, School House; Inspector, R. F. Hester; Judges, H. S. Ivey, J. B. Green.

South Putah—Polling Place, Wm. McClure's House; Inspector, L. G. Drummond; Judges, Jno. McClure, G. L. Luddington.

North Putah—Polling place, Office of James Oneal; Inspector, E. W. Brown; Judges, Wm. H. Marden, Wm. Brown, Jr.

Woodland—Polling place, Judge Minis' Office; Inspector, E. Bynum; Judges J. L. Simpson, George D. Fiske.

East Cottonwood—Polling place, Haines' store; Inspector, D. D. Stephens; Judges, J. S. Tutt, D. B. Hurlburt.

West Cottonwood—Polling place, Joel Wood's store; Inspector, P. G. Everett; Judges, John A. Lang, Joel Wood.

Barkers—Polling place, Harling & Welch's Store; Inspector, F. G. Russell; Judges, L. Moody, C. M. Dameron.

Fairview—Polling place, Lafkey's blacksmith shop; Inspector, Theo. Fishback; Judges, J. B. Dugan, T. L. Goddard.

PROVISIONS OF THE CODES RELATIVE TO ELECTIONS.

SEC. 41. Every person charged with the performance of any duty under the provisions of any law of this State relating to elections who wilfully neglects or refuses to perform it, or who in his official capacity knowingly and fraudulently acts in contravention or violation of any of the provisions of such laws is, unless a different punishment for such act or omission is prescribed by this Code, punishable by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment in the State Prison not exceeding five years, or both.

SEC. 42. Every person who wilfully causes, procures or allows himself to be registered in the Great Register of any county, knowing himself not to be entitled to such registration, is punishable by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail or State Prison not exceeding one year, or by both. In all cases where, on the trial of a person charged with any offense under the provisions of this section, it appears in evidence that the accused stands registered in the Great Register of any county without being qualified for such registration, the Court must order such registration to be canceled. [stats. 1859, p. 259, Sec. 34.]

SEC. 43. Every person who, after being required by the Board of Judges at any election, refuses to be sworn, or who, after being sworn, refuses to answer any pertinent question propounded by such Board, touching his right or the right of any other person to vote, is guilty of a misdemeanor. [Stats. 1856, p. 61, Sec 5.

SEC. 44. Every person summoned to appear and testify before any Board of Registration, who wilfully disobeys such summons, is guilty of a misdemeanor. [Stats. 1866, p. 48, Sec. 3.

SEC. 45. Every person not entitled to vote, who fraudulently votes, and every person who votes more than once at any one election, or knowingly hands in two or more tickets folded together, or changes any ballot after the same has been deposited in the ballot box, or adds, or attempts to add any ballot to those legally polled at any election, either by fraudulently introducing the same into the ballot box before or after the ballots therein have been counted, or adds to, or mixes with, or attempts to add to or mix with, the ballots lawfully polled, other ballots, while the same are being counted or canvassed, or at any other time, with intent to change the result of such election, or carries away or destroys, or attempts to carry away or destroy, any poll list, or ballots, or ballot box, for the purpose of breaking up or invalidating such election, or wilfully designs, mutilates, or destroys any election returns, or in any manner so interferes with the officers holding such election or conducting such canvass, or with the voters lawfully exercising their rights of voting at such election, as to prevent such election or canvass from being fairly held and lawfully conducted, is guilty of felony. [Stats. 1855, p. 296, Sec. 1; 1858, p. 105, Sec. 1.]

SEC. 46. Every person not entitled to vote, who fraudulently attempts to vote, or who, being entitled to vote attempts to vote more than once at any election, is guilty of a misdemeanor. [Stats. 1856, p. 111, Sec. 10].

SEC. 47. Every person who procures, aids, assists, counsels, or advises another to give or offer his vote at any election, knowing that the person is not qualified to vote, is guilty of a misdemeanor. [Stats. 1856, p. 51, Sec. 8.]

SEC. 48. Every officer or Clerk of Election who aids in changing or destroying any poll list, or in placing any ballots in the ballot box, or taking out, therefrom, or adds, or attempts to add, any ballots to those legally polled at such election, either by fraudulently introducing the same into the ballot box before or after the ballots therein have been counted, or adds to or mixes with, or attempts to add to or mix with, the ballots polled, any other ballots, while the same are being counted or canvassed, or at any other time, with intent to change the result of such election, or allows another to do so when in his power to prevent it, or carries away or destroys, or knowingly allows another to carry away or destroy, any poll list, ballot box, or ballots lawfully polled, is punishable by imprisonment in the State Prison for not less than two nor more than seven years. [Stats 1858, p. 105, Sec. 2.]

SEC. 49. Every Inspector, Judge, or Clerk of an election, who, previous to putting the ballot of an elector in the ballot box, attempts to find out any name on such ballot, or who opens, or suffers the folded ballot of any elector which has been handed in to be opened or examined previous to putting the same into the ballot box, or who makes or places any mark or device on any folded ballot with the view to ascertain the name of any person for whom the elector has voted, or who, without the consent of the elector, discloses the name of any person which such Inspector, Judge, or Clerk has fraudulently or illegally discovered to have been voted for by such elector, is punishable by fine, not less than fifty nor more than five hundred dollars. [Stats. 1863, p. 388, Sec. 1.]

SEC. 50. Every person who forges or counterfeits returns of an election purporting to have been held at a precinct, town or ward where no election was in fact held, or wilfully substitutes forged or counterfeit returns of election in the place of the true returns, for a precinct, town, or ward where an election was actually held, is punishable by imprisonment in the State Prison for a term not less than two nor more than ten years. [Stats. 1863, p. 339, Sec. 1.]

SEC. 51. Every person who wilfully ad

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, August 8th, 1873.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

C. P. R. R.

On and after Sunday, May 4th, 1873, Trains will leave Woodland as follows:

—LOCAL PASSENGER TRAINS—

For Sacramento and San Francisco..*9:40 A.M.
" Sacramento and San Francisco.†10:57 A.M.
" Knights Landing.....*12:25 P.M.
" Sacramento and San Francisco..*3:40 P.M.
" Knights Landing.....*5:55 P.M.
" Knights Landing.....†4:52 P.M.

*Sundays excepted. †Sundays only.

A. N. TOWNE, Gen'l Sup't. T. H. GOODMAN, G. P. & T. A.

Town and County Matters

STAR (*) NOTICES in the local column will hereafter be charged 10 cents a line for the first, and 5 cents a line for each subsequent insertion.

A FOUL MURDER.—The body of a murdered man was found on Tuesday morning last on the line of the railroad about five miles and a half north of this place, by the section hands on their way to work in the morning. Three of their number returned to town and gave information to Justice Minis who sent the Undertaker back with them to bring the body here, when an inquest was held, and a post mortem examination had on the remains by Drs. Jackson and Parramore. The body lay the balance of the day in Mr. Brogan's undertakers rooms for recognition, and was interred in the Cemetery in the evening. The result of the examination was that the deceased came to his death by a shot discharged from some kind of fire arm, the ball entering the left breast just over the heart, ranging obliquely across and downward passing through the center of the left lung, injuring the spine and lodging in the lower part of the right lung, causing death immediately. The indications were that the murdered man was sitting on the end of a railroad tie when shot and that he fell forward and expired. When found he was lying on the side of the embankment about eight feet from the track, with his hat over the wound in his breast and a handkerchief over his face. The body was recognized by Luke Murray as that of one Kelley, whom Murray saw a few days ago watering sheep near Hudson's saloon in this county. His garb and trappings also indicated that he was a sheep herder. Murray thinks the deceased herded sheep for a man named Nolan, in the Montezuma Hills, about two years ago. Deceased told Murray when he met him the other day that he had from two to three hundred dollars in money with him, and this fact may have led to his murder.

SILVER WEDDING.—On the last day of July, our respected friends Mr. and Mrs. Craft celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of their wedding day, when a number of their friends presented them with an elegant silver service most suitable to the occasion, accompanied by the following expressive notes:

MR. AND MRS. CRAFT:—Twenty five years ago to-day you embarked together upon the sea of Destiny. In commemoration of that event your friends present you with this Service Silver as the most appropriate gift we can bestow, with the kind wishes flowing from every heart that your path of life may lead you through beautiful groves where silvery streams murmur gently in their liquid purity, and the perfume of fragrant flowers fills the air with delicious odor.

When the lamp of life burns low, may the sweet memory of kind friends lend its mystic charms to fill your hearts with love and hope, and soft and balmy breezes waft your pure spirits to the haven of eternal rest.

Woodland, July 31st, 1873.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The sum of $2,000 appropriated for bulkhead at Washington on Sacramento river.

J. S. Tutt, Road Overseer of Cottonwood District, filed his semi-annual report, which was examined and found correct. Tendered his resignation which was accepted.

Hearing of report of Viewers of Cottonwood and Merrit roads continued till September term.

Justice Perkins, of Cottonwood, filed report of fees received.

Petition of Carroll and others to have bridge repaired below Washington, deferred till September term.

Board adjourned to August 18th, at which time further consideration of bulkhead at Washington will come before the Board.

EXPLANATION.—Mr. Wm. J. Campbell takes exception to the communication in our last issue under the heading "Important Question," in which he thinks the writer was aiming at him as one of the parties mentioned; and he denounces it as a base fabrication so far as he is concerned. We give Mr. Campbell the opportunity to make this denial with pleasure.

STRAYED from Stevens' Ranch, Cache Creek, Friday, August 1st, two roan horses; one is branded with a triangle, the other with a "P" on left shoulder; had on halters. Any one giving information to John D. Stevens, Bank of Woodland, that will lead to their recovery, will be liberally rewarded.

NOTICE TO IRISHMEN.—Posters are out calling a meeting of all Irishmen who are desirous of forming an Association of the United Ancient Order of Hibernians, at Henry Ricker's Restaurant, Saturday, August 9th, at 8 P.M. Every Irishman is requested to be present.

STRAYED.—A black and tan fox-hound, answering to the name of "Sounder," strayed from home about two weeks since. Any one giving information leading to his recovery, or returning the same, will be liberally rewarded by H. U. OGBURN.*

DISTRICT COURT.—When we went to press last week the case of Wright vs. Laugenour was on trial. Decided on Saturday afternoon in favor of plaintiff, who gets possession of the land.

Adjourned to September 8th.

QUARTERLY REPORT.—The quarterly report of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County will be found in our columns to-day. The footings show a decided improvement in the financial condition of the county during the quarter.

REMOVAL.—G. W. Green has moved into one of those fine new stores in College Block, where he has a large stock of school books, jewelry, clocks, watches, toys, etc., which are offered at the lowest rates.

FOR THE VERY BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, go to Bradley & Rulofson's Gallery, without stairs. *Ascent in the Elevator*—429 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

"A CARD."—Under this head Mr. C. P. Sprague publishes an explanation in our advertising columns.

THE ALDINE.—Every reader of the *Aldine* for August is sure to be charmed with its beautiful and seasonable illustrations, as well as pleased with its fresh and piquant literary contents. A magnificent full-page outline view opens the number, from the pencil of M. F. H. de Haas, N. A., one of our great painters of water scenes; Mr. P. T. Vance, who has made the region a study, contributes a series of original pictures of the grand Adriondack mountains and lakes. There is a page-picture of "Lake Colden," remarkable for its light and shadows, depth and feeling; one of "Avalanche Lake;" another of "Calamity Pond Brook;" and a charming one of "Plumer falls of the Opalescence." A tender and eloquent full-page picture illustrates a poem called "A Good Dog." The remaining illustrations are all fine works of art. The literary contents of the *Aldine* keep pace with its gems of art, and for the month unusually interesting. There are two delightful stories: "The Crow's Requiem," by Erckmann Chatrian, and "A Graven Immage," by Clara E. Guernsey. The miscellaneous articles are "Across the Atlantic in an Old Liner;" "Old New England Traits;" "Nature's Forest Volume," and a highly amusing article called "Press Oddities." Music, Art and Literature receive, each, careful attention. The poems in this number are very fine. Subscription price $5, including Chromos "The Village Bell" and "Crossing the Moor." James Sutton & Co., publishers, 58 Maiden Lane, New York City.

YOLO COUNTY DIRECTORY.—We have been supplied with a copy of this valuable chart compiled and published by Gustavus DeYoung of San Francisco. It is not a mere advertising sheet only, but contains, besides cards of nearly all the prominent business men within the county, a short description of Woodland, Davisville, Knight's Landing, Cottonwood, Washington, Plainfield, Cacheville, Buckeye, Capay City, Langville, Dunnigan's, and Weyands. This Directory is well printed in three colors, mounted on rollers, and is a credit not only to our county as a chart of its business, but also to the enterprising publisher.

WORKERS WANTED.—Wood's Household Magazine is probably the best Monthly Magazine published in the country at the low price of one dollar a year. Valuable premiums are offered, making the magazine very attractive. The Publishers are anxious to procure canvassing agents who will be furnished with specimen copies, special clubbing and premium lists, and allowed liberal commissions. Address Wood's Household Magazine, Newburgh, New York.

ALL the year round, "Sheridan's Cavalry Condition Powders" should be given to horses that are "off up." To horses and cattle that graze in summer they should only be given in winter and spring.

OFFICERS and soldiers who served in the army, physicians, surgeons and eminent men and women everywhere, join in recommending "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment," to be the best internal and external family medicine ever invented. That's our experience.

"TIME TRIES ALL THINGS," and has proved that "Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry" is the remedy *par excellence* for the cure of coughs, cold, croup, whooping-cough, bronchitis, asthma, phthisic, sore throat and influenza. It cures coughs and colds *instanter*. It soothes the irritated parts, it heals the inflammation; and even consumption itself yields to its magic influence.

THOS. S. RANNEY, writing of "Davis' Pain Killer," from Rangoon, Burmah, says: "It is becoming very popular: and in several instances I am assured that the cholera has been arrested, and life preserved by its use. The late prevalence of cholera here has swept off about all the Pain Killer I had, and purchasers looking to me for a supply will be disappointed by my inability to supply them. Please send me an invoice of $150 worth by the first opportunity."

The Career of a Great Remedy.

Twenty summers have elapsed since it was briefly announced that a new vegetable tonic and alterative, bearing the name of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, had been added to the list of preventive and restorative medicines. The modest advertisement which invited attention to the Preparation, stated that it had been used with great success in private practice as a cure for dyspepsia, bilious complaints, constipation and intermittent fever. It was soon discovered that the article possessed extraordinary properties. The people, of every class, tested its merits as a tonic, stimulant, corrective and restorative, and found that its effects more than fulfilled their hopes and expectations. From that time to the present its course has been upward and onward, and it stands to-day at the head of all medicines of its class, American or imported, in the magnitude of its sales and its reputation as a safe, agreeable and potent invigorant and restorative. For languor and debility, lack of appetite and gastric disturbances common in the summer months, it is absolutely infallible. Indigestion, bilious disorders, constipation, nervousness, periodical fevers, and all the ordinary complaints generated by a vitiated and humid atmosphere, vanish under its renovating and regulating influence. This is its record, avouched by volumes of intelligent testimony, extending over a period of a fifth of a century, and comprehending the names of thousands of well-known citizens belonging to every class and calling. In Europe it is thought a great thing to obtain the patronage or royalty for a "patent medicine," but Hostetter's Bitters has been spontaneously approved by millions of independent sovereigns, and its patent consists in their endorsement. jly18-1m

BORN.

In Woodland, August 2d, to the wife of J. P. Bullock, a Son.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, August 7th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Reuben L. Pierce and Miss Cassie M. Walker.

Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sunday at 11 A.M. and 7.30 P.M. Sunday School at 9 A.M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.30.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, in Central Hall, by Rev. S. B. Rosboro, at 11 A.M. and 7.30 P.M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. A. R. Sherill, Pastor. Preaching every Sunday at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P.M. Seats free. Sunday School at 9.30 A.M. Prayer-meeting, Thursday evening at 7.30, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.30 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in the Court House, Woodland, at 11:30 A.M., on the first, third and fourth Sundays, and in Davisville on the second Sunday of each month.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

To the Voters of Yolo County.

The Democratic leaders of the nation have given us a platform, borrowed from a Republican source, and substantially the same as that of the Republicans. Old issues have passed away, and the condition of the country is such that new ones must soon be formed, without reference to former political affiliations. Thus believing, I will ask no political convention whether or not I may be a candidate; I therefore announce myself as a candidate for the office of **DISTRICT ATTORNEY**, and solicit the votes of those who believe me to be the most suitable man for the position.

JAMES JOHNSON.

jly4-tf

1865. 1873.

DAILY EXAMINER

—AND—

WEEKLY EXAMINER!

CHIEF ORGAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY

—OF—

CALIFORNIA AND THE PACIFIC COAST.

The Daily is the OFFICIAL PAPER of the City and County of San Francisco, and receives the latest and most reliable dispatches by the Atlantic and Pacific line.

The Weekly Examiner

Contains sixty-four columns of carefully selected reading matter, and is enriched with the Soundest Essays on the Political and General Questions of the Day that adorn any paper published on the Coast.

DEMOCRATIC WRITERS

On the Coast, treated in a manner to render the EXAMINER valuable for present reading and for future reference.

It is prepared expressly for the Farmer, Miner and Interior Merchant, and will be found invaluable for its carefully compiled, elaborate and reliable

MARKET REPORTS.

It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper published west of the Rocky Mountains. As a Family Newspaper, it has no superior in the State, and no Democratic home should be without it. It may be read with profit and pleasure around the domestic hearth, especial care being taken that it shall contain nothing that can offend morality.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily, one year	$10 00
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Weekly, for six months	2 50

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Five copies, and under ten, one year, per copy	$4 00
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WM. M. MOSES & CO., Publishers,
jy18-4w 535 Washington st., San Francisco.

GOOD WORDS

FOR THE

PAIN-KILLER!

We can confidently recommend the Pain-Killer.—*Toronto Baptist.*

It is the most effectual remedy we know of for Aches, Pains, flesh wounds, etc.—*St. Johns News, P.Q.*

We advise that every family should have so effectual and speedy a Pain-Killer.—*Amherst N. S. Gazette.*

Our own experience is that a bottle of Pain-Killer is the best physician a traveler can have.—*Hamilton Spectator.*

For both internal and external application have found it of great value.—*Chris. Era.*

A medicine no family should be without.—*Montreal Transcript.*

Could hardly keep house without it.—*Ed Voice.*

Should be kept in every house in readiness for sudden attacks of sickness.—*Chris. Press.*

No article ever obtained such unbounded popularity.—*Salem Observer.*

One of the most reliable specifics of the age.—*Old North State.*

Its power is wonderful and unequalled in relieving the most severe pain.—*Burlington Sentinel.*

An indispensable article in the medicine chest.—*N. Y. Examiner.*

It will recommend itself to all who use it.—*Georgia Enterprise.*

Is extensively used and sought after as a really useful medicine.—*Journal, St. John, N.B.*

No medicine has acquired such a reputation; it has real merit.—*Newport Daily News.*

One of the most useful medicines; have used it and dispensed it for the past twenty years.—*Rev. Wm. Ward, Assam.*

The most valuable medicine now in use.—*Tenn. Organ.*

It is really a valuable medicine, and used by many physicians.—*Boston Traveler.*

We always keep it where we can put our hands on it in the dark, if need be.—*Rev. C. Hibbard, Burmah.*

One of the few articles that are just what they pretend to be.—*Brunswick Telegraph.*

In my mountain travels no medicine is of so universal application as Pain-Killer.—*Rev. M. H. Bixby, Burmah.*

PERRY DAVIS & SON,

Manufacturers and Proprietors,

186 HIGH ST., PROVIDENCE, R. I.
111 SYCAMORE ST., CINCINNATI, O.
377 ST. PAUL ST., MONTREAL, CANADA.
17 SOUTHAMPTON ROW, LONDON, ENG.
jly11-1m

NEW MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT!

Mmes. Williard & Phillips,

Having moved into their new store on Main street, immediately opposite the Craft Hotel, desire to inform the ladies of Woodland and vicinity that they are prepared to furnish anything in the line of Millinery they may desire, and also to do all kinds of Dressmaking, to suit the taste of the most fastidious.

PLEASE GIVE US A CALL,

And we will endeavor to please in both styles and prices. jly26-3m

NEW BARBER SHOP!

WOODLAND THE BEST PLACE AFTER ALL!

The undersigned, after an absence of several months, has returned to Woodland, and opened a Barber shop in the new building immediately

In Front of the College,

MAIN STREET,

Where he invites his old friends and the public to call upon him.

I thoroughly understand the Tonsorial Art in all its branches, and respectfully invite a share of the patronage of the people of Woodland and vicinity.

ap26-3m THEODORE SCHUMACKER.

Town Property for Sale!

I offer for sale my Residence in the Town of Woodland, situated at the

COR. NORTH AND FOURTH STS.,

On Reasonable Terms. The lot is situated on the Northeast corner, 120 by 160 feet in size. The house is 1½ story, well finished, and contains six rooms. There is also a Cellar, Cistern, Well, Barn and Stables—in fact the whole comprises a complete and

Pleasant Family Residence.

For particulars, inquire of

jy18-tf C. KAUFMAN.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between E. HOERNLEIN and J. H. STOCKWELL, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

E. HOERNLEIN,
J. H. STOCKWELL.

Woodland, Cal., July 23, 1873.

The business will be continued by E. HOERNLEIN at the old shop, rear of Odd Fellows' Hall building, and he is authorized to settle all accounts of the old firm. jy25-1m

$5 to $20 per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G. STINSON & Co., Portland, Me. s14-1y

BLUE STONE—EASTERN,

For sale at

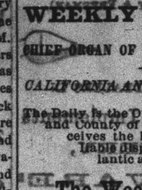
JAMES SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

ATLANTIC Lead, Linseed Oil, Paints in quantity, also Paint Brushes, at

E. BYNUM & CO'S.

F. M. HALL,

MAIN ST., NEXT THE BANK OF WOODLAND,



COOKING AND HEATING STOVES,

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Wares,

PUMPS,

Lead and Iron Pipes, Gas Fixtures, Sheet Zinc, Tacks,

TABLE CUTLERY,

BRITANNIA WARE,

Clothes Wringers. House Furnishing Hardware. Agent for the celebrated

Richmond Cooking Range,

Wooden Ware, Brushes,
Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs,
Bake Ovens, Fry Pans,
Churns of all kinds,
Apple Parers,
Cabbage Cutters,
Nails, Hinges and Screws,
Mechanics' Tools,
ETC., ETC., ETC.

☞ Particular Attention Given to Laying

GAS AND WATER PIPES!

All kinds of Repairing in his Line Done with Neatness and Dispatch, and

AT REASONABLE PRICES!

☞ *Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere.* my2-3m

CORNING'S

DOUBLE HORIZONTAL HAY PRESS!

This Press was Patented November 14th, 1871, and is one of the most

Important Inventions

Of the age, since it combines all the qualities of neat and substantial baling, with simplicity of arrangement and

UNLIMITED POWER!

Applied by means of a lever, working horizontally, and pressing any given amount of hay into bales of uniform dimensions. It is claimed for this Press,

First—That it will press nearly twice the amount of hay in the same time allowed any other press.

Second—That the work is equally well done.

Third—That it is less cumbersome, being easily transported from place to place

WITHOUT LOADING OR UNLOADING!

As with the Petaluma and other upright presses, and

Fourth—That it completely does away with all high-pitching and tramping, thereby saving almost one-half of the hard labor attending the use of all other hay presses.

The Trucks upon which these Presses are mounted are similar in size to those commonly used under Grain Separators, and the Press (or mounted, when working, (two wheels being removed to admit of working the lever), and drawn from one place to another by the same team used for pressing hay—a pair of horses, mules or oxen doing the same kind and amount of baling. Another desirable feature of this Press is that

No Hard Wood is Needed or Used

In its construction, and all repairs can be made at any blacksmithing or wagon shop in the country, and what is still more desirable this Press can be sold for from

Ten to Twenty per cent. Less

Than the Petaluma, or any other upright Press ever built and offered to the public. A good supply of these Presses is now completed and ready for use. All Presses guaranteed to work as represented. Manufactured by

R. L. BEAMER,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Woodland, May, 1873. my30-3m

NEW STORE.

New Goods and New Prices!

J. I. EATON,

(FORMERLY OF EATON & BRO.,)

Has just received and opened in the new building opposite the Masonic Hall, a new stock of

FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.,

Which we offer for sale

For Cash, or in Thirty Days,

At prices to suit the times. I do my own work, and have no rent to pay, consequently can sell at low figures.

Goods Delivered in Any Part of the City.

☞ Store in the Grove, opposite the Masonic Building.

Woodland, July 18th, 1873. jy18-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF

Piano, Organ, Guitar and VOCAL MUSIC!

TERMS:—$6.00 PER MONTH.

Pianos and Organs Tuned, Packed for shipment, Unpacked and Set-up. Pupils instructed at their residence.

For particulars please leave orders at Mr. J. I. Stetson's Drug and Bookstore, or address per post,

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
Music Teacher,
my30-3m Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

POULTRY AND EGGS!

The undersigned is prepared to buy all kinds of Poultry and Fresh Eggs, for which he will pay the

HIGHEST MARKET PRICE IN CASH.

Office—In A. Griggs' Grocery Store,

MASONIC BLOCK, MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

jy18-3m JOHN J. FRIGGENS.

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction or all cases.

jy11-3m

PASTURAGE.

Good Pasturage can be had for gentle stock at Shearer's. Inquire at the Depot. je19-tf

GEO. LEWALD & Co.,

(Successors to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)

—DEALERS IN—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE,

OILS, PAINTS AND WALL-PAPER.

Orders received for all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Agents for

Wood's Self-Raking Reaper

—AND—

NEW IRON MOWER!

COUNTRY PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

Goods Sold at Low Prices and on Reasonable Terms.

☞ MR. KAUFMAN, of the late firm, is always on hand to attend to his old friends and patrons.

WOODLAND, Feb. 20, 1873. my2-3m

We take pleasure in announcing that we have received

AN IMMENSE STOCK

—OF—

SPRING GOODS,

Which we shall offer to the public at rates to

Defy all and every competition.

Special attention is called to our Latest Styles

—OF—

SPRING DRESS GOODS!

The Latest Novelties in

FANCY GOODS!

Our stock in both lines is strikingly large and well selected.

The Most Complete Stock of STRAW GOODS!

And a great many more articles too numerous to mention.

We have also received an entire new stock of

CLOTHING!

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!

BOOTS AND SHOES!

—AND—

HATS, IN ALL STYLES.

We cordially invite our patrons to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Woodland, March 27th, 1873.

W. S. HUSTON. | R. M. HUSTON. | R. T. HUSTON.

NEW BUSINESS FIRM

—AT—

KNIGHT'S LANDING!

Huston Brothers,

SUCCESSORS TO

HUSTON & GOLDMAN,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

YOLO COUNTY,

DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

HARDWARE,

—AND—

ALL KINDS OF

FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

my16-tf

THOMAS & HUNT,

SUCCESSORS TO

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER FIRST AND SOUTH STS.,

—AND—

WOODLAND,

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise

GRAIN,

jly12-3m

J. L. SIMPSON,

Druggist,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

TOILET PERFUMES FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF, HAIR OILS, SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A Fine Stock of

School Books,
Miscellaneous Books,
Stationery,
Initial Note, Letter, Diaries, Etc.

Also, a Complete Assortment of GLASS, CIGARS, TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON,

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street, WOODLAND.

je20-tf

JAMES SIBLEY. W. E. CALLEN.

Removal.

The lease of the

Yolo Planing Mill,

Expired on the 17th instant.

We hereby give notice that we have rebuilt said Mill, and put in a new engine with ample power, and are now setting up new and improved machinery on the corner of Oak Avenue and Railroad street, south of the College, and, as said lease has expired, we are fully prepared to do a general milling business in all its departments.

DOORS, SASH, MOULDING, ETC.

DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES,

BRACKETS,

Planing, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning.

WINE AND WATER TANKS MADE TO ORDER

General Jobbing Contracting

—AND—

HOUSE-BUILDING BUSINESS!

All Work Warranted.

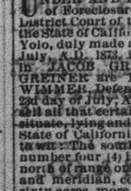
Mechanics are invited to give us a call for all kinds of Mill work, Sawing, Planing and Turning.

Thankful for past favors we respectfully ask our old friends the public to give us a call.

WOODLAND, July 8th, 1872.

jy18-3m SIBLEY & CALLEN.

IMPROVE YOUR POULTRY.



It Costs no More

TO KEEP

GOOD FOWLS

Than Poor Ones.

Oakland Poultry Yards,

Cor. 16th & Castro sts., Oakland, Cal.

Season of 1873.

EGGS FOR HATCHING from the largest and Best Bred Fowls in the World, carefully packed in Patent Boxes and guaranteed to carry safely any distance.

THE VARIETIES COMPRISE

Dark and Light Brahmas, Buff, Black, White and Partridge Cochins, White Leghorns, Houdans, Silver and Golden Spangled Hamburgs, Black Spanish, Crevecoeurs, Rouen and Aylesbury Ducks, Bronze Turkeys, and Sebright and Game Bantams.

Send stamp for Illustrated circular to GEO. B. BAILEY, Importer and Breeder of Choice Poultry, P. O. Box 659, San Francisco; also, agent for the *Poultry World*, a monthly illustrated journal, devoted entirely to Poultry; tells how to keep Fowls for *Profit*; a complete repository of information on the subject. Subscription only $1.25 a year. Agents wanted in every town in the State. Address P. O. Box 659, S.F.

☞ Please state in what paper you saw this advertisement. je15-3m

COLEMAN'S Dr. J. S. Coleman's Compound Extract of Eucalyptus, is a preparation combining all the valuable medicinal properties of the Eucalyptus, and is acknowledged by grateful thousands to be the best remedy ever offered to the public for the cure of all diseases of the KIDNEYS, BLADDER AND URINARY CANAL, and SEMINAL WEAKNESS, as it seems to have a direct affinity for these organs and their surroundings, and cures them by its alterative, healing and balsamic properties more effectually than any other known remedy.

It is also an invaluable remedy for all diseases of the Mucous and Serous membranes such as BRONCHITIS, HACKING COUGH, NAUSEA DURING PREGNANCY, DYSPEPSIA, LEUCORRHŒA, &c., &c.

EUCALYPTUS

This preparation is the result of Dr. Coleman's experiments with the medicinal properties of the tree in the U. S. Marine Hospital in San Francisco, in 1871 and 1872, where he had unusual facilities for testing the various methods of preparing the remedy, and its uses. It can be relied upon as certain to give the promised results, and hundreds of testimonials of its efficacy can be seen at his office, 405 Kearny st., San Francisco.

COLEMAN'S DOUBLE EXTRACT OF EUCALYPTUS, is a powerful yet harmless febrifuge, and is a specific preparation for the treatment of the malarious fevers of our interior valleys, and is warranted to cure any case of FEVER AND AGUE treated with it according to directions, while the baneful results of the use of the usual quinine and arsenical remedies for those diseases are entirely avoided.

Beware of imitations, and take none but COLEMAN'S.

For sale everywhere, and by Chas. Langley & Co., Druggists, Agents, San Francisco.

my2-1yis

Sheriff's Sale.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE of Foreclosure and Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, duly made and entered on the 23d day of July, A.D. 1873, in a certain action wherein JACOB GREINER and CAROLINE GREINER are Plaintiffs against JOSEPH WYMES, Defendant, duly attested on the 23d day of July, A.D. 1873, I am commanded to sell all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State of California, and described as follows, to-wit: The southwest quarter (¼) of section number four (4) in township number nine (9) north of range number (3) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing one hundred and sixty acres, more or less.

Public notice is hereby given that on SATURDAY, THE SIXTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, A.D. 1873, at Two o'clock P.M. of that day, in front of the Court House in the County of Yolo, I will, in obedience to said decree of foreclosure and sale, sell the above described property to the highest bidder for gold coin of the United States.

Woodland, July 23d, 1873.

jy25-4t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

THE STATE INVESTMENT
—AND—
INSURANCE COMPANY!

FIRE AND MARINE.

Cash Assets, - $300,000.

Principal Office, 409 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, *President.*
CHARLES H. CUSHING, *Secretary,*
A. J. BRYANT, *Vice-President,*
THOS. N. CAZNEAU, *Marine Director.*

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

H H Haight, A J Bryant, C D O'Sullivan, John H Saunders, John Middleton, A H Rutherford, H W Searle, John Rosenfeld, Peter Donahue, E W Corbett, Geo O McMullin, John J Marks, Frank M Pixley, E Burke, J W Ne, Hugh Whitsell, Alexander Austin, Thos. Cazneau, W A Piper, M Mayblum, Richard Ivers, Thos J Owens, P H Russell, *Sacramento*, Jno G Downey, F P F Temple, *Los Angeles.*

The State Investment Co. has no connection with Insurance Combinations; its business is transacted at the lowest paying rates of premium; each hazard is judged of by its own merits, and treated without reference to arbitrary rules or vexatious regulations.

BYNUM & THOMAS,
AGENTS WOODLAND AND YOLO CO.,
OFFICE: ODDFELLOWS' BLOCK.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND. aul-3m

The Strongest Fire Insurance Guild in America!

PHŒNIX & MONTAUK
INSURANCE COMPANIES
OF
Hartford & New York
AND THE
NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF
London & Edinburgh.

Combined Assets, $20,000,000
GOLD!
Ann'l Fire Income, $8,500,000.

Associated to do a general Fire Insurance business on the Pacific Coast under

R. H. MAGILL, Manager,
205 Sansome St., San Francisco.

Policies issued and renewed direct by
GEO. D. FISKE,
Resident Agent, Woodland.
je13-3m

EXTRA OFFER.

SECOND ANNUAL
DISTRIBUTION.

THE CHROMO "CUTE" ELEGANTLY FRAMED AND A SHARE IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF $,730 PREMIUMS AMOUNTING TO $41,000.

GIVEN AWAY

To Every Subscriber to that Popular Weekly,

OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND.

Chromos are delivered at once. The distribution will POSITIVELY take place on the TWENTIETH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-THREE.

OUR CHROMO "CUTE" is 18x20 inches in size, acknowledged to be the finest and handsomest picture ever given with any paper.

OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND is an eight page illustrated family and story weekly in its third volume, has now over SEVENTY-FIVE THOUSAND SUBSCRIBERS, and rapidly increasing, which insures the success of the present distribution. The Publishers of Our Fireside Friend have sent to its subscribers this year over SEVENTY THOUSAND copies of the chromo "Cute," and are shipping hundreds every day. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR, which gives the subscribers FIFTY-TWO numbers of the Family Weekly, the chromo "CUTE" finely framed, and a numbered CERTIFICATE entitling the holder to one share in the distribution of premiums for 1873. SUBSCRIBE now with the agent or send direct to the Publisher. SPECIMEN COPIES, particulars, etc., sent free.

AGENTS WANTED In every town, at home, or traveling. Large cash pay and liberal premiums for getting up clubs. The best outfit. Send at once for Terms and particulars. Address
je13-mh15 WATERS & CO., Pubs., Chicago.

Great Reduction

IN PRICES AT THE

WHITE HOUSE.

We will sell for the next

SIXTY DAYS

Our Entire Stock of

SPRING GOODS!

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

Consisting of

Japanese Poplins, Spring Poplins, Cheviots, Lawns and Percales.

MEN'S AND YOUTH'S CLOTHING!

And other articles too numerous to mention.

☞ Give us a call and satisfy yourself that the White House is the cheapest store in Yolo County.

ALEXANDER & CO.
je28-3m One door East of Porter & Co.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS
AND
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 14 K street, between Second and Third,
jy18] SACRAMENTO. 3m

30
YEARS AGO
MEXICAN
MUSTANG
LINIMENT

Was first known in America. Its merits are well known. It has the oldest and best record of any Liniment in the world. From the millions upon millions of bottles sold no complaint has ever reached us, and as a healing and

PAIN-SUBDUING LINIMENT,

IT HAS NO EQUAL.

It is recommended with unbounded assurance in all cases of Cuts, Bruises, Burns, Sprains, Rheumatism, Hard Swellings, Bites, Chilblains, Stiffness of the Joints, Frozen Feet, Ears, &c., &c., among all persons, and for Sprains, Founders, Ring-bone, Poll-evil, Scratches, Wind-galls, Hoof-ale, Spavins, Spring-halt, Saddle, Collar and Harness Galls; also diseases of the Eye and Ear in

Horses, Mules or Cattle.

MUSTANG
LINIMENT
WILL ALSO

Cure Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Lame Back, Salt-rheum, Poisonous Bites, External Bone and Muscle Affections, Sore Nipples, &c., and may be justly termed the panacea for all

EXTERNAL WOUNDS.

☞ Remember, this Liniment did not spring up in a day or a year, producing THE MOST ABSURD AND UNNATURAL CURES CLAIMED BY NEW-BORN AND MUSHROOM LINIMENTS. But we have the experience of over thirty years of trial, with the most substantial results, and by a multitude of witnesses.

If the Liniment is not as recommended, the

Money will be Refunded.

Do not be imposed upon by using any other Liniment claiming the same properties or results They are a cheat and a fraud. Be sure and get nothing but

Mexican Mustang Liniment.

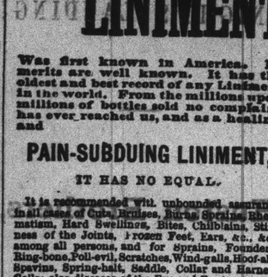
☞ SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND COUNTRY STORES AT

25c., 50c. and $1 per Bottle.

NOTICE SIZE OF BOTTLE, STYLE, &c.

LYON MFG. CO.

HAGAN'S



Magnolia Balm

A FEW APPLICATIONS MAKE A

Pure Blooming Complexion.

It is Purely Vegetable, and its operation is seen and felt at once. It does away with the Flushed Appearance caused by Heat, Fatigue, and Excitement. Heals and removes all Blotches an Pimples, dispelling dark and unsightly spots. Drives away Tan, Freckles, and Sunburn, and by its gentle but powerful influence mantles the faded cheek with

YOUTHFUL BLOOM AND BEAUTY.

Sold by all Druggists and Fancy Stores. Depot, 53 Park Place, New York.

my9-1y-chwy

LUMBER!

L. B. RUGGLES,
(Successor to Ruggles & Hollingsworth)
DEALER IN
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.,
Railroad St., West of the College,
WOODLAND.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

my23-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

jy18-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 116 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
jy11-3m

COOS BAY COAL AGENCY.

BERRYMAN & DOYLE,
Dealers in
CUMBERLAND, LEHIGH, AND ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COALS;
ALSO,
PIG IRON!

BULKHEAD—Between Pacific and Jackson St. Wharves, San Francisco.
no23-1y

LOST.

On Friday, June 6th, between Woodland and Elkhorn Landing, on the Sacramento River, a HICKORY WALKING STICK. The head is made of vulcanized India rubber; a gold band around the neck, and a gold quartz set in the top. Any person returning the same to the undersigned at his dental rooms in Woodland, will be suitably rewarded.

DR. W. J. PRATHER.
Woodland, June 18th, 1873. je21-4t

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

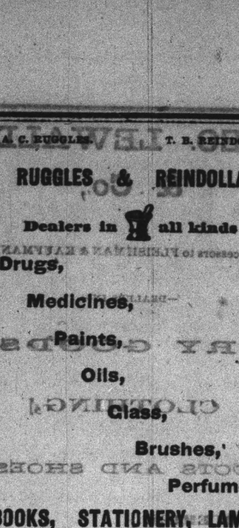
APOTHECARY.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.
jy25-3m Woodland.

New Business!

BYRON JACKSON. B. F. JACKSON.

B. & B. F. JACKSON,



Manufacturers of Jackson's Patent Elevator & Self-Feeder Attachment, Woodland, Cal.

We hereby give notice that we have established a Machine and Blacksmith Shop in connection with SIBLEY & CALLEN'S PLANING MILLS, cor. Railroad street and Oak avenue, where we are manufacturing our

Patent Elevator and Self-Feeder Attachment to Threshing Machines!

We are also prepared to repair all kinds of Agricultural Machinery and Steam Engines. Having had practical experience on the farm with all kinds of implements, and having the best of facilities for manufacturing and repairing the same, we respectfully ask our friends and the public to give us a call.

Woodland, May 6th, 1873.
my9-3m B. & B. F. JACKSON.

The VERY BEST
for Family Sewing & General Work
Unequalled for Beauty, Elegance & Durability
Does the Finest Work on Every Fabric
Possessing Special Important Advantages over all others
GROVER & BAKER'S SEWING MACHINES
The Elastic Stitch. Strong, durable and Admired by all.
Makes one style of stitch, not to be exchanged for the other, if the first choice does not suit.
Send for price list and sample of sewing.
R. G. BROWN, Agent.
116 MONTGOMERY ST.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

ap25-3m

J. H. BROGAN,

General Undertaker,

Having purchased the interest of Mr. Smith in this branch of the business, may be found at all times at the

Old Postoffice Building,

Opposite the Store of Geo. Lewald & Co.

Funerals Promptly Attended to,
—AND—
Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☞ He has the FINEST OF HEARSES.

J. H. BROGAN.
WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. je7-3m

VINEGAR BITTERS

VEGETABLE — FREE FROM — ALCOHOL

PURELY — D. WALKER'S — CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS

No Person can take these Bitters according to directions, and remain long unwell, provided their bones are not destroyed by mineral poison or other means, and vital organs wasted beyond the point of repair.

Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia. One bottle will prove a better guarantee of its merits than a lengthy advertisement.

For Female Complaints, in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood, or the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters display so decided an influence that improvement is soon perceptible.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have no equal. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood.

They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing the merits of acting as a powerful agent in relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs, and in Bilious Diseases.

For Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters.

Grateful Thousands proclaim VINEGAR BITTERS the most wonderful Invigorant that ever sustained the sinking system.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.
Druggists and Gen. Agts., San Francisco, Cal., & cor. of Washington and Charlton Sts., N.Y.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS & DEALERS.
se7-eomly

FLORENCE.

Special attention is called to the great improvements made recently in this excellent Machine, and to the new and elegant styles of Cases added to our list.

FLORENCE.

For those who prefer a Machine feeding the work away from the operator, we now have one of that description, quiet, easy-running and having all the other peculiar excellencies of the other style.

FLORENCE

Is sure to please. If there is one within a thousand miles of San Francisco not working well, I will attend to it without any expense to the owner. SAMUEL HILL, Agt.

FLORENCE

Is the only Machine that can sew in more than one direction—having a reversible feed—a great advantage in fastening ends of seams, in quilting, etc.

FLORENCE.

Examine the Florence, or send for Circular and samples of Work before you purchase a Sewing Machine. BUY THE BEST!

Machines sold on liberal terms.

FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES.
SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
No. 19 New Montgomery Street,
Grand Hotel Building, San Francisco.

L. MACHEFERT,
Local Agent.
ap25m8

THE "SILVER TONGUE"
ORGANS

For Parlor, Church and School.

MANUFACTURED BY

E. P. Needham & Son.

ESTABLISHED IN 1846.

Nos. 143, 145 and 147 East 23d St., N.Y.

Responsible parties applying for agencies in sections still unsupplied, will receive prompt attention and liberal inducements. Parties residing at a distance from our authorized agents, may order from our factory. Send for illustrated price list. jy11-3m

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE!
IN WOODLAND!

DRYFUS & CO.,

Have in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,
CIGARS, ETC.,

Which they offer to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED,
—AND—
GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
March 8th, 1873. je6

Carriage Painting!

CRABBE & BEMIS,
(SUCCESSORS TO STUART & ENGMAN,)

☞ Are prepared to receive orders for Painting Carriages, Buggies, and all kinds of Wagons, etc.

Will do all Repairs on Trimming of Tops of Buggies, etc.

SHOP IN ELLIOTT'S BLOCK,
Over Beach, Sovereign & Co's Wagon and Blacksmith shops.

☞ All work done at reasonable rates and satisfaction guaranteed. je30-3m

C. H. GRAY. E. B. WOOD

GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

my9-3m GRAY & WOOD.

Porter & Co.,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, Etc., Etc.

In the New Brick Building, opposite the College,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

FAMILY SUPPLIES.

We are now fully prepared to supply Families with everything in the line of Provisions of every kind. Our store has been enlarged, enabling us to keep a larger assortment than ever before. We have an unsurpassed stock of

GROCERIES!

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be equalled in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES!

Will be found in our store at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of trade.

FRUITS!

Will receive special attention, and choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords.

CROCKERY!

Has of late received considerable attention at our hands. We doubt if there is another house in town that does as much in this line. Now on hand a large variety. Call and see.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods in store, and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & CO.,
my30-3m Opp. College, Main st., Woodland.

W. H. WINNE. SAM'L CALDWELL.

AT THE OLD STAND,

First Street, - Woodland.

Winne & Caldwell,

PROPRIETORS

PIONEER PLANING MILL!

We hereby notify the public that we have erected a new Mill on the old site, and have put in

NEW AND IMPROVED MACHINERY!

We are prepared to fill all orders and do a general contracting business. We keep none but

FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN!

And guarantee all work. We are prepared to make

Doors,
Sash,
Casings,
Inside Finish,
Brackets, and
Scroll-Sawing.

Mouldings Made to Order.

Store Fronts, Door and Window Frames, Wood Turning.

CONTRACTS TAKEN and JOBBING promptly attended to at San Francisco prices.

☞ We have made arrangements for furnishing Architectural Ornaments of all kinds, at reasonable prices. je13-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First Street,
Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of
Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,
Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.,

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. my16m3

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,
MUTTON, VEAL,
PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,
Constantly on hand. jy11-3m no16-tf

REMOVAL
OF THE
WOODLAND PROVISION STORE
—AND—
FISH MARKET

TO THE NEW BUILDING
Directly west of Templars' Hall, and
Opposite the Old Stand.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,

Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork,
Fish—Fresh and Salt,

PRESERVED MEATS

And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

☞ *Depot of the National Brewery, of San Francisco.*

FRESH FISH EVERY THURSDAY.
je20-3m

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
aul-3m C. D. MORIN.

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the lungs, and allay irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally.
se21-1y

FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite
El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

COFFINS OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.
jy18-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Seiber, - - Proprietor,
Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,
Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.
jy25-3m

NEW PAINT SHOP.

W. S. SPENCE,

HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER,

All kinds of Painting promptly and satisfactorily executed.

Shop in the rear of Dunphey's blacksmith and wagon shop, opposite Exchange Hotel, Woodland. jy11-3m

$50,000.00

To Loan on approved Real Estate security, by

Geo. D. Fiske & Co.,
Masonic Block.

R. R. R.
RADWAY'S READY RELIEF
CURES THE WORST PAINS
In from One to Twenty Minutes.
NOT ONE HOUR
after reading this advertisement need any one
SUFFER WITH PAIN.
RADWAY'S READY RELIEF IS A CURE FOR
EVERY PAIN.
It was the first and is

The Only Pain Remedy

that instantly stops the most excruciating pains; allays Inflammations, and cures Congestions, whether of the Lungs, Stomach, Bowels, or other glands or organs, by one application.

IN FROM ONE TO TWENTY MINUTES,
no matter how violent or excruciating the pain; the RHEUMATIC, Bed-ridden, Infirm, Crippled, Nervous, Neuralgic, or prostrated with disease may suffer,

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF

WILL AFFORD INSTANT EASE.
INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS,
INFLAMMATION OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE BOWELS,
CONGESTION OF THE LUNGS,
SORE THROAT, DIFFICULT BREATHING,
PALPITATION OF THE HEART,
HYSTERICS, CROUP, DIPHTHERIA,
CATARRH, INFLUENZA,
HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE,
NEURALGIA, RHEUMATISM,
COLD CHILLS, AGUE CHILLS.

The application of the Ready Relief to the part or parts where the pain or difficulty exists will afford ease and comfort.

Twenty drops in half a tumbler of water will in a few moments cure CRAMPS, SPASMS, SOUR STOMACH, HEARTBURN, SICK HEADACHE, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, COLIC, WIND IN THE BOWELS, and all INTERNAL PAINS.

Travelers should always carry a bottle of Radway's Ready Relief with them. A few drops in water will prevent sickness or pains from change of water. It is better than French Brandy or Bitters as a stimulant.

FEVER AND AGUE.

FEVER AND AGUE cured for fifty cents. There is not a remedial agent in this world that will cure Fever and Ague, and all other Malarious, Bilious, Scarlet, Typhoid, Yellow, and other Fevers (aided by RADWAY'S PILLS) so quick as RADWAY'S READY RELIEF. Fifty cents per bottle. Sold by Druggists.

HEALTH! BEAUTY!!

STRONG AND PURE RICH BLOOD—INCREASE OF FLESH AND WEIGHT—CLEAR SKIN AND BEAUTIFUL COMPLEXION SECURED TO ALL.

DR. RADWAY'S
SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT

HAS MADE THE MOST ASTONISHING CURES. SO QUICK, SO RAPID ARE THE CHANGES THE BODY UNDERGOES UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THIS TRULY WONDERFUL MEDICINE, THAT

Every Day an Increase in Flesh and Weight is Seen and Felt.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Every drop of the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT communicates through the Blood, Sweat, Urine, and other fluids and juices of the system the vigor of life, for it repairs the waste of the body with new and sound material. Scrofula, Syphilis, Consumption, Glandular disease, Ulcers in the Throat, Mouth, Tumors, Nodes in the Glands and other parts of the system, Sore Eyes, Strumous Discharges from the Ears, and the worst forms of Skin diseases, Eruptions, Fever Sores, Scald Head, Ring Worm, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Acne, Black Spots, Worms in the Flesh, Tumors, Cancers in the Womb, and all weakening and painful discharges, Night Sweats, Loss of Sperm, and all wastes of the life principle, are within the curative range of this wonder of Modern Chemistry, and a few days' use will prove to any person using it for either of these forms of disease its potent power to cure them.

If the patient, daily becoming reduced by the wastes and decomposition that is continually progressing, succeeds in arresting these wastes, and repairs the same with new material made from healthy blood—and this the SARSAPARILLIAN will and does secure—

Not only does the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT excel all known remedial agents in the cure of Chronic, Scrofulous, Constitutional, and Skin diseases; but it is the only positive cure for

Kidney & Bladder Complaints,

Urinary, and Womb diseases, Gravel, Diabetes, Dropsy, Stoppage of Water, Incontinence of Urine, Bright's Disease, Albuminuria, and in all cases where there are brick-dust deposits, or the water is thick, cloudy, mixed with substances like the white of an egg, or threads like white silk, or there is a morbid, dark, bilious appearance, and white bone-dust deposits, and when there is a pricking, burning sensation when passing water, and pain in the Small of the Back and along the Loins. Price, $1.00

WORMS.—The only known and sure Remedy for *Worms—Pin, Tape, etc.*

Tumor of 12 Years' Growth Cured by Radway's Resolvent.

BOSTON, MASS., July 28, 1869.

DR. RADWAY:—I have had a great Tumor in the ovaries and bowels. All the Doctors said "there was no help for it." I tried every thing that was recommended; but nothing helped me. I saw your Resolvent, and thought I would try it; but had no faith in it, because I had suffered for twelve years. I took six bottles of the Resolvent, and one box of Radway's Pills, and two bottles of your Ready Relief; and there is not a sign of tumor to be seen or felt, and I feel better, smarter, and happier than I have for twelve years. The worst tumor was in the left side of the bowels, over the groin. I write this to you for the benefit of others. You can publish it if you choose.

HANNAH P. KNAPP.

DR. RADWAY'S
PERFECT PURGATIVE PILLS,

perfectly tasteless, elegantly coated with sweet gum, purge, regulate, purify, cleanse, an strengthen. Radway's Pills, for the cure of all disorders of the Stomach, Liver, Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Nervous Diseases, Headache, Constipation, Costiveness, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Bilious-ness, Bilious Fever, Inflammation of the Bowels, Piles, and all Derangements of the Internal Viscera. Warranted to effect a positive cure. Purely Vegetable, containing no mercury, minerals, or deleterious drugs.

☞ Observe the following symptoms resulting from Disorders of the Digestive Organs:

Constipation, Inward Piles, Fullness of the Blood in the Head, Acidity of the Stomach, Nausea, Heartburn, Disgust of Food, Fullness or Weight in the Stomach, Sour Eructations, Sinking or Fluttering in the Pit of the Stomach, Swimming of the Head, Hurried and Difficult Breathing, Fluttering at the Heart, Choking or Suffocating Sensations when in a Lying Posture, Dimness of Vision, Dots or Webs before the Sight, Fever and Dull Pain in the Head, Deficiency of Perspiration, Yellowness of the Skin and Eyes, Pain in the Side, Chest, Limbs, and sudden Flushes of Heat, Burning in the Flesh.

A few doses of RADWAY'S PILLS will free the system from all the above-named disorders. Price, 25 cents per box. SOLD BY DRUGGISTS.

READ "FALSE AND TRUE." Send one letter-stamp to RADWAY & CO., No. 87 Maiden Lane, New-York. Information worth thousands will be sent you.

se7-1y

THE SALES OF LAST YEAR.

NEW TRIUMPHS!

The Statistics from sworn returns of the Sales of Sewing Machines in 1872 (reported in 1873), show that the

SINGER MANUFACTURING COM'Y

Sold, Last Year, over

45,000 MORE MACHINES

THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY.

And over one quarter of all machines sold during that year. Nine out of ten of said Singer Machines were for FAMILY use—proving the great popularity of the Singer in the household. Annexed are the Sales of the different makers:

THE
SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY
SOLD
219,758 Machines!

Wheeler & Wilson Manufacturing Co. sold	174,088
Howe Machine Company (estimated)	145,000
Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Co'y	52,010
Domestic Sewing Machine Company	49,554
Weed Sewing Machine Company	44,444
Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co'y	33,639
Wilson Sewing Machine Company	22,696
Florence Sewing Machine Company	15,798
B. P. Howe Sewing Machine Company	14,907
Blees Sewing Machine Company	6,053
Keystone Sewing Machine Company	2,665
Bartram & Panton Manufacturing Co'y	1,000

The Singer Manufacturing Co.,
105 KEARNEY ST., San Francisco.

Thos. M. Prior, Agent, Woodland.
mh29-6m

P. S. GLASSCOCK,
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery,
STATIONERY, ETC.,
—ALSO,—
Wholesale Dealer in Pure Liquors.

AGENT FOR THE
Liverpool & London & Globe
FIRE INSURANCE CO.,
Front St., Knight's Landing.

AGENT FOR THE
SINGER SEWING MACHINE
jy11-3m

BARR'S SALOON

(*CRAFT HOTEL*)

Is acknowledged to be the most handsomely fitted up establishment in Woodland!

A FINE DELANEY'S WIRE CUSHION

BILLIARD TABLE

Has been procured for the accommodation and enjoyment of guests.

THE CHOICEST WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

Kept at this house. ☞ Come and see me.
my23-3m C. BARR, Proprietor.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

SUPPLEMENT.

VOL. 6. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL., FRIDAY, AUGUST 8, 1873. NO. 38.

Lifted Over.

As tender mothers, guiding baby steps,
When places come at which the tiny feet
Would trip, lift up the little ones in arms
Of love, and set them down beyond the harm,
So did our Father watch the precious boy,
Led o'er the stones by me, who stumbled oft
Myself, but strove to help my darling on;
He saw the sweet limbs faltering, and saw
Rough ways before us, where my arms would fail;
So reached from Heaven, and lifting the dear child,
Who smiled in leaving me, He put him down
Beyond all hurt, beyond my sight, and bade
Him wait for me! Shall I not then be glad?
And, thanking God, press on to overtake?

Scandal.

"A whisper soft broke the air—
A soft, light tone, and low,
Yet barbed with shame and woe;
Now might it perish only there,
Nor farther go.

"Ah me! a quick and eager ear
Caught up the little-meaning sound;
Another voice had breathed it clear;
And so it wandered round,
From ear to lip, from lip to ear,
Until it reached a gentle heart,
And that *it broke*."

The Day of Judgment.

I am fourteen years old, and Jill is twelve and a quarter. Jill is my brother. That isn't his name, you know, his name is Timothy, and mine is George Zacharias; but they've always called us Jack and Jill: I'm sure I don't see why. If we'd had much water to carry—but it isn't a well at our house, it's pipes. And we never broke our heads on hills, or anything of that kind; the most I ever broke was a toe-joint, and it was splintered up, besides the gash in Jill's neck from coasting.

But I don't think you often understand about names. There's Mahershalal-hash-baz, for instance. We had that at Sunday-school last Sunday. I'm glad I wasn't Isaiah's boy.

Well, Jill and I had an invitation down to Aunt John's this summer, and that was how we happened to be there. It's a great thing to have an invitation to Aunt John's. We don't go visiting in our family without invitations; I mean if we're relations. We like it better. Then they're glad to see you, and the girl isn't sick, and there's berry-cake for supper, and you have the spare room, and like as not maple syrup on your flapjacks. Once I had broiled chicken for breakfast three times a week at Cousin Palmer's.

Aunt John can't afford chicken unless it's Sundays, because her chickens are most all guinea hens and one turkey. But I'd rather go to Aunt John's than anywhere else in the world. When I was a little fellow I used to think I'd rather go to Aunt John's than to go to heaven. But I never dared to tell. But when I had the scarlet fever down there, I let it out to Aunt John, and she never scolded a bit. I thought she cried, but I never was sure, because she was just digging over the guava-jelly with a teaspoon.

You couldn't tell what it is about going to Aunt John's. It isn't so much the maple sugar. Nor the four o'clock dinner Sundays, and the crisp on the mashed potatoes. I don't think it's the barn nor the tool-house; it isn't all the old carryall out under the butternut tree; Aunt John leaves that carryall there yet, though it's just a smash from the wind and weather and us boys, because Jill says he'd feel homesick not to see it; and she couldn't even play go for the doctor in it, it's such a smash.

Aunt John takes photographs and tintypes. Most boys think it's funny for a lady to take tintypes, but Jill and I don't. She always has. At least, uncle did, and she helped, and so he died, and she kept right along. She has a saloon next the post-office, and her girl gets dinner, and she comes home at twelve, to sit round in the shady places on the steps with Jill and me, and guess what we're going to have for dessert.

I don't know but it's the saloon that's a good deal of it at Aunt John's. You ought to see the album, Jill and I've got, of just pictures of ourselves every way you can imagine—with two heads; and three; and upside down; and backside front; and eating flapjacks; and the turkey for a frontis-piece, besides.

It takes me a great deal longer than I thought it would, to get to what I set out to say about how we went to Aunt John's this time.

She'd invited us to come on the 12th of August. It takes all day to get to Aunt John's. She lives at Little River, in New Hampshire, away up. You have to wait at South Lawrence in a poky little depot, and you have to change cars at Dover, and you get some played out: At least, I don't so much, but Jill does; so we bought a paper. I bought the paper, because he bought the pop-corn and the mustiest jumble I ever ate. But I got some prize-candy, when it came my turn, and a fish-hook in it; I shouldn't have noticed the fish-hook, if I hadn't come so near swallowing it.

So we bought the paper and Jill sat up and read; he tipped his cap on the back of his head, and sat up like the man in front of us with the big neck and the long mustache. I'd have punched a pin in him to see him jump, if he'd sat up so long, but he didn't. When he'd sat a minute and read along:

"Look here!" said he.

"Look where?" said I.

"Why, there's going to be a comet to-night," said Jill.

"Who cares?" said I.

Jill laid down the paper, and crunched a pop corn all up before he answered that. Then said he "I don't see why father never told us. I s'pose he thought we'd be frightened, or something. Why, s'posing the world did come to an end? That's what this paper says. 'It is predicted—it is'—yes, where's my place? Oh, I see—'predicted by learned man that a comet will come into con—conjunction with our planet'—no—'our planet this night. Whether we shall be plunged into a wild vortex of angry space, or suffocated with n-o-x—noxious gases, or scorched to a helpless crisp, or blasted at once into eternal an-ni-hi—'"

A gust of wind grabbed the paper out of Jill's hand just then, and took it out of the window; so I never read the rest. I looked it up in my definitions when I got home, and I thought that word must have been annihilation.

"Father isn't a goose," said I. "He didn't think it worth mentioning. He isn't going to be afraid of a comet at this time of life!"

So we didn't think anything more about the comet till we got to Aunt John's. So when we got to Aunt John's there was company there after all. It wasn't a relation, only an old schoolmate, and her name was Miss Togy; so she'd come without an invitation, and had to have the spare room because she was a lady. That was how Jill and I came to be put into the little chimney bed-room.

And so Jill went out to the carryall, first thing; but I went over to the saloon before supper, and I took the yellow cat and the baker's boy before supper, besides Miss Togy standing on her head. I didn't like her much for being there, because Aunt John had to pay so much attention to her.

So we had an O. K. time till we went to bed.

They talked about the comet too, at supper, but I didn't mind; and Miss Togy said she'd been nervous about it all day; but Jill said women always were.

At last we went to bed in the little chimney bed-room. We went early; it was dark early, Aunt John said from a storm somewhere about; and we'd been in the cars all day.

That little chimney bed-room is the funniest place you ever slept in. I never slept in one so funny, unless it was the night we had missionaries, and I slept under the attic stairs, and the mouse ran up my shirt-sleeve. There'd been a chimney once, and it ran up by the window, and grandfather had taken it away. It was a big old-fashioned chimney, and it left the funniest little gouge in the room. So the bed went in as nice as could be. We couldn't see much but the ceiling when we got to bed. "It's pretty dark," said Jill. "I shouldn't wonder if it did blow up a little. Wouldn't it scare—Miss—Bogy!"

"Togy," said I.

"Well, To—" said Jill, and right in the middle of it he went off as sound as a weasel.

The next thing I can remember is a horrible noise. I can't think of but one thing in this world it was like, and that isn't in this world so much. I mean the last trump with the Angel blowing as he blows in my old primer. But the next thing I remember is hearing Jill sit up in bed—for I couldn't see him, it was so dark—and his piping out the other half of Miss Togy's name, just as he had left it when he went to sleep—

"Gy! Bo-gy! Fo-gy! Soa-ky! Oh," said Jill, coming to at last, "I thought I was up and tried for heading a photographer's strike, and going to be hung unless I could rhyme Miss Logy's name, and make sense all the way through to Z! That red pincushion mother keeps in the spare chamber at home was judge. Why! what's up?"

I was up, but I couldn't tell what else was, for a little while. It was as dark as a great rat-hole out of doors, all but a streak of lightning and an awful thunder, as if the world was all cracking to pieces. I knew the cherry-trees in the garden must be shaking and tossing, for the wind blew so it took my breath away; but I could not see them, not a speck of them. Then the lightning lightened, and I saw the old carryall under the butternut, and then I saw nothing more.

"Come to bed!" shouted Jill; "you'll get struck, and that'll kill me!"

I went back to bed, for I didn't know what else to do. We crawled down under the clothes and covered ourselves all up.

"W-would—you—call Aunt—John?" asked Jill. He was most choked. I came up for air.

"No," said I, "I don't think I'd call Aunt John."

I should have liked to call Aunt John by that time; but then I should have felt ashamed.

"I s'pose she's got her hands full looking after Miss Croaky, anyway," chattered Jill, bobbing for breath, and then bobbing under.

By that time, the storm was the worst storm I had ever seen in my life. Jill said he thought it wouldn't have seemed so bad if he hadn't been in the little chimney bed-room. I thought so too. It was so dark in the gouge where the bed stood. Then I thought the ceiling came down over our heads like a coffin-lid. I said so to Jill. He said he'd kick me out of bed if I said it again.

And so it grew worse and worse. Thunder, lightning and wind! Wind, lightning and thunder! Rain and roar and awfulness! I don't know how to tell how awful it was.

All the house shook as if it had a fit. And our bed rattled up against the wall. And there was hail, and it beat the window in. It cut me on the face when I bobbed up to look. It felt like a great sword.

In the middle of the biggest peal we'd had yet, up jumped Jill. "Jack!" said he, "that comet!" I'd never thought of the comet till that minute. I felt an ugly feeling, and a little cold all over. "It is the comet," said Jill. "It's the Day of Judgment, Jack."

Jill said this in a funny way, just an everyday way, as if we'd been playing in the saloon, and he'd told me to move the camera a little. I asked him afterwards why he didn't howl. He said he was too scared.

Then it happened. It happened so fast that I didn't even have time to get my head out from under the clothes.

First there was a creak. Then a crash. Then we felt a shake, as if a giant pushed his shoulder through the floor and shoved us. Then we doubled up. And then we began to fall. The floor opened, and we went through. I heard the bed-post hit as we scraped by. Then I knew I was falling Then I felt another crash. Then we began to fall again. Then we bumped down hard. After that we stopped falling. I lay still. My heels were doubled up over my head. I thought my neck would break. But I never dared to stir. I thought that I was dead.

By and by I wondered if Jill were not dead too. So I undoubled my neck a little, and found some air. It seemed to be just as uncomfortable to double up your neck, and to breathe without air when you are dead, as it was when you weren't.

So I called out, softly, "Jill!" No answer "Jill!" Not a sound. "Oh—Jill!"

But he did not speak. So then I knew Jill must be dead, at any rate. I couldn't help wondering why he was so much deader than I that he couldn't answer a fellow. Pretty soon I heard a rustling noise around my feet. Then a weak, sick, kind of a noise, —just the noise I always had supposed ghosts would make if they talked.

"Jack?"

"Is that you, Jill?"

"I—suppose—so. Is it you, Jack?"

"Yes. Are you dead?"

"I don't know. Are you?"

"I guess I must be if you are. How awful dark it is!"

"Awfully dark! It must have been the comet!"

"Yes. Did you get much hurt?"

"Not much. I say—Jack?"

"What?"

"If it is the Judgment Day—" Jill broke up. So did I. We lay as still as we could. If it were the Judgment Day—

I thought of so many things. I remembered all the lies I ever told. I couldn't help thinking how I hadn't said my prayers since mother had the typhoid fever. I don't believe I ever cheated at a game of marbles in my life, that I didn't think about then. And the queerest thing was about a Baldwin apple I took from a fellow once—he was a little chap—and lame; had crooked legs; poor, too. He left it in his satchel,—I couldn't seem to get over that Baldwin apple, to think I took it.

"Jill!" said I.

"Oh dear me!" sobbed Jill.

We were both crying at that time. I don't feel ashamed to own up, as far as I am concerned.

"If I'd known," said I, "that the Day of Judgment was coming on the 12th of August, I wouldn't have been so mean about that jack-knife of yours with the notch in it!"

"And I wouldn't have eaten up your luncheon that day last wiuter when I got mad at you," said Jill.

"Nor we wouldn't have cheated mother about smoking vacations," said I.

"I'd never have played with the Bailey boys out under the barn!" said Jill.

"I wonder where the comet went to," said I.

"'Whether we shall be plunged,'" quoted Jill, in a horrible whisper, from that dreadful newspaper—"'shall be plunged into a wild vortex of angry space—or suffocated with noxious gases—or scorched to a helpless crisp, or blasted—'"

"When do you suppose they'll come after us?" I interrupted Jill.

That very minute somebody came. We heard a step and the another. Then a heavy bang. Jill howled out a little. I didn't, for I was thinking how the cellar door banged like that.

Then came a voice,—an awful, hoarse and trembling voice, as ever you'd want to hear.

"George Zacharias!"

Then I knew it must be the Judgment Day, and the Angel had me up in court to answer him. For you couldn't expect an angel to call you Jack when you were dead.

"George Zacharias!" said the awful voice again. I didn't know what else to do, I was so frightened, so I just hollered out, "Here!" as I do at school.

"Timothy?" came the voice once more.

Now Jill had a bright idea. Up he shouted, "Absent!" at the top of his voice.

"George! Jack! Jill! Where are you? Are you killed? O, wait a minute, and I'll bring a light!"

This didn't sound so much like Judgment Day as it did like Aunt John. I began to feel better. So did Jill. I sat up. So did he. It wasn't a minute before the light came into sight—and something that looked like the cellar door, the cellar-stairs, and Aunt John's spotted wrapper, and Miss Togy in a night-gown, away behind, as white as a ghost. Aunt John held the light above her head and looked down. She had her hand above her eyes to shield them. I don't believe I shall ever see an angel that will make me feel any better to look at than Aunt John did that night.

"Oh, you blessed boys!" said Aunt John,—she was laughing and crying together. "To think that you should have fallen through the old chimney to the cellar floor, and be sitting there alive in such a funny heap as that!"

That was just what we had done. The old flooring—not very secure—had given away in the storm; and we'd gone down through two stories, where the chimney ought to have been, jam! into the cellar on the coal heap, as good as ever, except the bedstead!

And if it hadn't been true, upon my word and honor, I wouldn't have told it.

The next development of woman's rights will be that they take off their hats and bonnets at church, at lecture, at concert, and opera, just as men do. This is recommended also upon the ground of convenience to the rest of the audience. Some one who has been suffering from the prevailing style of ladies' hats at church, explains his sentiments thus:

"We go to church. We sit in a back seat. Between us and the preacher are twelve seats. On these seats sit twelve ladies. On each ladies head is a hat. The one crowning the lady immediately before us is high, and obscures our view of the minister; the view of number one is obstructed by number two's hat, and so on. Number twelve has a clear view of the preacher, but nervously moves her head from side to side; this inconveniences number eleven, who moves her brain-box also; number ten follows suit, and so do all of us in turn—but have immediately to shift again. We desire to see all hats, bonnets, and head dresses left in the hat-room at our church, or put in the pocket, or in the muff, or under the seat, or on each lady's thumb, during all future services."

A Manchester (England) paper contains the following specimen of matrimonial advertisement:

"A bachelor, middle-aged, money worth only about £1,000, but very rich in mental and moral worth, desires a wife. Education thoroughly appreciated, but those qualities which go to make home happy shall have the first consideration. Scriptural religion desirable."

The candidates for this situation must go through a sharp examination. And we fancy the subsequent disciplinary course will not be especially easy to the successful individual.

A Methodist minister out West was invited to take tea by a member of his circuit. The food consisted of cake made of Indian meal. When the elder opened his slice, he noticed some feathers in it.

"It seems to me, sister," said he, that your Johnny-cake is feathering out."

"There," the hostess replied, "I told my husband the other day that he must either get a cover for the meal barrel or remove the hen roost."

New Books.

Star Papers, or Experiences of Art and Nature. By Henry Ward Beecher. New York: J. B. Ford & Co. Pp. 447.

This is a new edition of a volume which was first given to the public many years ago, and was received with delight by all into whose hands it fell. A number of additional articles, selected from more recent writings, add to the interest of the present volume, which is one no family library should be without. The papers are characterized by their freshness and vivacity, by an unaffected love of nature, and whatever else is beautiful and true. Mr. Beecher has a faculty for carrying his readers along with him, and nowhere is he more successful in this respect than in his "Star Papers." We commend the volume as delightful reading for all.

Motherly Talks with Young Housekeepers. Embracing eighty-seven brief articles on topics of home interest and about five hundred choice receipts for cooking, etc. By Mrs. H. W. Beecher. New York: J. B. Ford & Co. Pp. 492.

We feel sure that all who have learned to look with so much pleasure for Mrs. Beecher's "corner" in the *Christian Union* will be pleased to learn that these articles, which appeared in that paper from week to week, have been collected into a neat volume, and are now presented in this convenient form to the public. It would be impossible to estimate too highly the value of these "motherly talks," discussing as they do every subject which can be of interest to the household. Among so many good articles it is hard to select the best; but we particularly enjoyed the following: "How much is a wife worth?" "If we knew!" "Will they board or keep house?" "Until death do us part;" "Fashionable Dress." A photograph of Mrs. Beecher which accompanies the volume will be of interest to all who have learned to love her through her writings. We will only add that the book seems to be the best of its kind yet issued, and worthy of a place in every home throughout our land.

Humors of the Telegraph.—Not long since a countryman came into a telegraph office in Bangor, Maine, with a message, and asked that it be sent immediately. The operator took the message as usual, put his instrument in communication with its destination, ticked off the signals upon the key, and then, according to the rule of the office, hung the message paper on the hook with others that had been previously sent, that at night they might all be filed for preservation. The man lounged around some time, evidently unsatisfied. "At last," says the narrator of the incident, "his patience was exhausted, and he belched out, 'Ain't you going to send that dispatch?' The operator politely informed him that he had sent it. 'No, it ain't,' replied the indignant man; 'there it is now on the hook.'"

So far as the exact use of language was concerned, the man was right. Still more ludicrous mistakes sometimes occur. Thus, the German papers reported that at Carlsruhe, toward the close of the late war, an aged mother came to the telegraph office carrying a dish full of sauerkraut, which she desired to have telegraphed to Rastadt. Her son must receive the kraut by Sunday. The operator could not convince her that the telegraph was not capable of such a performance. "How could so many soldiers have been sent to France by telegraph?" she asked, and finally departed grumbling.

Almost every operator meets with equally amusing instances. One recently related the following incident: "A gentleman came to my office to send a message, and after writing it, waited, as people often do at small offices, to see it sent. I called 'Office,' and the operator at the other end of the line came to the key and said: 'Busy—wait a minute.' So I leaned back in my chair to wait, when the gentleman said, 'Have you sent it?' I said, 'No; they say they are busy—to wait a minute;' whereupon he said, looking surprised, 'Why, I didn't hear them;' and then added, brightening up, as if he had thought of the reason, 'but I'm *a little deaf in one ear!*' I think I managed to keep a straight face till he left, but it was hard work."—*Harper's Magazine.*

A Good Use of Wit.—While Phineas Rice, an early Methodist preacher, was stationed in one of the New York churches, he found that many of the young people of both sexes were accustomed to leave the church before the close of the evening service. It annoyed him, and he determined to stop it. The next Sabbath evening, before he commenced his sermon, he said:

"Some of my brethren have been greatly afflicted that so many young women leave the church before the service is through. But I tell them they ought not to feel so, for doubtless most of those that go out are young women who live at service, and their mistresses desire them to be at home at nine o'clock; and if they are not home at that time, they will either lose their place or offend their mistresses, and they don't want to do either. They must either go out in time to get home at nine o'clock, or stay home altogether. This would be very hard for them. And servant girls have beaux as well as other girls, and the young men have to go out and wait upon them home; and so, hereafter, when these young women leave the church before the service is over, you will understand who they are and not feel badly about it."

The brother who gave this fact, said: "We were no more annoyed after this; they either stayed away or stayed till meeting was closed."—*Montreal Witness.*

The most malignant kind of evil-speaking is inventing the slander; but, as Isaac Barrow says, there is not much difference between the great devil who makes it and the little imps who circulate it.

Write your name, by kindness, love, and mercy, on the hearts of those you come in contact with, and you will never be forgotten.

HOUSEHOLD.

Young Men and Maidens.—It is a common and startling remark nowadays that young men can not afford to marry. If this be true, society is in great danger. If only the rich can take to themselves wives, not only will the race dwindle, but it will dwindle through vicious channels. I am inclined to think that the aphorism is Satanic, and therefore a lie. I do not believe young men can not afford to marry any more than they could not afford to marry fifty or a hundred years ago. I believe that society, with all its ingenuity in the devil's service, can not so order things as to prevent the honest union of the young man and maiden, and a happy married life. God has not constituted marriage as the normal condition of humanity, and then rendered the condition an impossibility to the mass of mankind. The order to Noah's posterity, "Be fruitful and multiply," was no special appointment of the rich as the inheritors of the earth. God has no respect for persons, and if it were possible to conceive of partiality in God, we should say that He leaned to the side of the poor. The Scriptures take it for granted that every man has a wife, and every woman has a husband, *exceptis excipiendis*. Any idea that resists this sexual symmetry is perverse and pestiferous.

I have seen very many cases of the supposed *can't-afford-to marry* disease, and examined many, and always found the symptoms to prove another complaint altogether. The diagnosis had been utterly false. It was a *don't-want-to-marry* trouble that was afflicting the patient. This was the story: Formosa has dwelt in marble halls, and clothed herself in acres of purple and fine linen. Marriage with her means twenty thousand a year. So I look at my two thousand and *can't afford to marry*. Or the story was this: Pulchra *wishes* to dwell in marble halls, and clothe herself in acres of purple and fine linen. Marriage with *her*, therefore, means twenty thousand a year. So I look at my two thousand and *can't afford to marry*. Formula-wise and true-wise, it is this: "Foolish girls wish to live idle, pampered, and fashionable lives; and foolish young men are seeking after the foolish girls." In such a complication marriage loses its meaning; and it is very natural for a young man to say, "I can't afford to marry." The truth is, he can not afford to marry after the style aforesaid, and he *does not wish* to marry in a sensible style, to which his two thousand would say, Amen. But there are other than foolish girls in the world. There are girls of simple tastes, modest mien, industrious habits, and unselfish hearts. You are not apt to find them in the highways, or in conspicuous places. They make the best wives in the world, while the Saratoga thing makes the worst. Look for them at home, not in *society*—that fizzing, bubbling caldron, where pride, vanity, and vapidity, seasoned with vice, sputter into assimilation. Find them helping in nursery, pantry, or kitchen; not sauntering with brazen stare on a frequented promenade, or dawdling among French novels in the boudoir.

Don't be desperate, my dear fellows, and say there are no such girls as I describe. I know better. I don't blame you for thinking so, when you judge from the article that lies around loose in the city of New York. But change your sphere of observation. Go into quieter paths. Don't be dazzled by mere plumage. Parrots and peacocks are not nightingales. The true girl has to be sought for. She does not parade herself as show-goods. She is not fashionable. Generally she is not rich! But what a heart she has when you find her, so large, and pure, and womanly! When you see it, you wonder if those showy things outside were really women. If you gain *her* love, your two thousand are a million. She'll not ask you for a carriage, nor a *first-class* house. She'll wear simple dresses, and turn them when necessary, with no vulgar *magnificat* to frown upon her economy. She'll keep everything neat and nice in your sky-parlor, and give you such a welcome when you come home, that you'll think your parlor higher than ever. She'll entertain true friends on a dollar, and astonish you with the new thought, how very little happiness depends on money. She'll make you love home (if you don't you're a brute), and teach you how to pity, while you scorn, a poor, fashionable society that thinks itself rich, and vainly tries to think itself happy.

Now, do not, I pray you, say any more, "I can't afford to marry." Go, find the true woman, and you can. Throw away that cigar, burn up that switch cane, be sensible yourself, and seek your wife in a sensible way.—*Working Church.*

Cheap Way to Make Vinegar.—I take quite a quantity of common Irish potatoes, and wash them until they are thoroughly clean, then place them in a large vessel and boil them until done. I now drain off carefully the water that I cooked them in, straining it if necessary, in order to remove every particle of the potato. Then I put this potato water into a jug or keg, which I place near the stove, or in some convenient place where it will be kept warm, and add one pound of sugar to about two and one-half gallons of the water, some hop yeast, or a small portion of whisky. Prepared in this way, and letting it stand three or four weeks, you will have most excellent vinegar. Indeed it is the only vinegar that will preserve cucumbers cut fresh from the vines without the aid of salt. If I have not a plenty of potatoes, when I am boiling them for family use I put on more water than is necessary to cook them, and drain off the water and treat it as above described, diminishing the ingredients to suit the amount of potato water. The whole cost of really superior vinegar made in this way does not exceed six or seven cents per gallon.—*Cincinnati Gazette.*

Roll Jelly Cake.—To three well beaten eggs, add one cup of powdered sugar, one cup of flour, stir well and add one teaspoonful of cream of tartar, one-half teaspoonful of soda dissolved in three teaspoonfuls of water. Bake in two pie-pans, spread as even as possible. Have ready a towel and as soon as done, turn the cake on it bottom side up, then spread evenly with jelly, roll up quickly and wrap in a towel.

A writer asserts that if you put a piece of lump sugar, the size of a walnut, into a tea-pot, you will make the tea infuse in half the time.

ANECDOTES.

A Fast Trout.—Dan Marble, in crossing the Alleghany Mountains one summer, fell in with a fishing party from Philadelphia, and they insisted on Dan's holding up, and going out to fish with them. "Well," says Dan, "we went, fished, and fished, and fished. We drank a barrel of Monongahela, and carried about two pounds of fish back to the hotel in Hollidaysburg. I got strayed off one morning from the party, and, rod in hand, was overtaken by an old covey in an ancient-built gig, high as a three-story corn crib. His sober face, broad-brimmed hat, and square-tailed coat, bespoke him a Quaker. The old fellow drew up, eyed me for a moment, and coming to the conclusion that I was a human being, he invited me to get in and ride down the mountain; and as I had some distance to go, to overtake my friends, I mounted the concern, and the old fellow gave his mare the string, and away she went."

"Thee's trouting, eh?"

"Slightly," said I.

"Has thee a fondness for fishing?"

"Not so very strongly inclined that way," says I.

"The trout is a very cute fish," said the old fellow.

"Yes," I replied.

"I once had a very tame trout in my pond. I put him in my pond when he was about as big as my finger. I fed him regularly, and he became very social. I frequently lifted him from the pond in my hand; and he grew on, till I reckon he weighed a matter of three pounds good; and I thought, one day, as I had some city friends to dine with us, I'd take out my fish and have him cooked. Ha, ha! really I believed the critter guessed my intention, for he never would come near me, after that. I coaxed, and tried to inveigle him, for some time; but it was no use; friend trout was shy, and avoided all sociability. I baited a hook with a most tempting morsel, but no! plague take the critter, he was done with me. I next borrowed a scoop net, and thought I'd get it very nigh under him, and then away he'd dart beneath a stone, and out of my reach.

"The trout grew bigger and bigger, and so saucy that I had made up my mind that he must be eaten. Ha, ha! at last I made a snare. 'Now, my old friend,' said I, 'thee's bound to come out.' Plague take the fellow, the moment I put the noose over his body, he'd poke his nose down into the gravel at the bottom of the pond, wiggle his tail, and off would slip the wire, of course, the sleek rogue actually appearing to be laughing at me; and I went away, declaring that the provoking creature might live forever, if he could."

"Well," says I, interested in the fish story, "did he still continue to live and flourish?"

"Not long; for my son he'd bet most anything he could catch him, and he did."

"Ah, indeed!" said I, in amazement, "how did he proceed?"

"Ha, ha! I'll tell thee. Reuben caught a dozen large grasshoppers, and threw them into the pond—the fish was very fond of grasshoppers; and having eaten them all, became so very springy that, in jumping for a fly, he actually sprang clear out of the pond, and Reuben caught the critter before he could jump back again."

"I told my Quaker friend I guess I'd get out about then."

The Little Quakeress.—An amusing matrimonial story is told of the olden time in New England. It so fell out that a young couple became very much smitten with each other—as young people do. The young woman's father was a wealthy Quaker; the young man was respectable. The father could stand no such union, and resolutely opposed it, and the daughter dare not disobey—that is to say, she dare not disobey openly. She "met him by the moonlight," while she pretended never to see him—and she pined and wasted in spite of herself. She was really in love—a state of sighs and tears, which women oftener reach in imagination than reality. Still the father remained inexorable.

Time passed on, and the rose on Mary's damask cheek passed off. She let not concealment like a worm in the bud prey on that damask cheek, however; but when her father asked her why she pined, she always told him. The old gentleman was a widower, and loved his daughter dearly. Had it been a widowed mother who had Mary in charge, a woman's pride never would have given way before the importunities of a daughter. Men are not, however, stubborn in such matters; and when the father saw that his daughter's heart was really set upon the match, he surprised her one day by breathing out:

"Mary, rather than mope to death, thee had better marry as soon as thee chooses, and whom thee pleases."

And then what did Mary? Wait till the birds of the air had told her swain of the change, or until her father had time to alter his mind again? Not a bit of it. She clapped her neat, plain bonnet on her head, walked directly into the street, and then directly to the house of her intended as the street would carry her. She walked into the house without knocking—for knocking was not then fashionable—and she found the family just sitting down to dinner. Some little commotion was exhibited at so unexpected and so unusual an apparition, as the heiress in the widow's cottage, but she heeded it not. John looked up inquiringly. She walked directly up to him, and took both his hands in hers.

"John," said she, "father says I may have thee."

And John got directly up from the dinner-table, and went to the parson's. In just twenty-five minutes they were man and wife.

Going Out of Church.—An exchange says: If instead of the closing anthem, some of the ministers should, at the close of the service, give the orders: "Attention, worshipers! For hats, dive! For overcoats, go! Jerk, twist, plunge! Make yourselves ridiculous, all!" The effect would hardly be a variation from the present style of going out of church. The singing of the doxology seems to be a signal for a general putting on and adjustment, and when the benediction is about to be pronounced the ruffled congregation look more like jumping out of the windows or uniting in a crushing and crowding race for the doors than listening to the solemn words of the good pastor.

Gardening for Pleasure.

We suppose there is a time that comes to every man when he feels he should like to have a garden. If he takes such a notion he will tell his wife of it. This is the first mistake he makes, and the ground thus lost is never recovered. She draws her chair up to his, and lays one hand on his knee, and purses up her lips into a whistle of expectation—the vixen—and tells about her mother's garden, and how nice it is to have vegetables fresh from the vines every morning, and she will go right out and plan the whole thing herself. And so she does. He takes his spade and works himself into a perspiration, and she tramps around under a frightful sun bonnet, and gets under his feet, and shrieks at the worms, and loses her shoe; and makes him first vexed, and then mad, and then ferocious. After the garden is spaded he gets the seed, and finds she has been thoughtful enough to open the papers, and empty thirteen different varieties of vegetables into one dish. This leads him to step out of doors, where he communes with nature alone for a moment. Then he takes up the seed, and a hoe, and a line, and two pegs, and starts for the garden. And then she puts on that awful bonnet, and brings up the rear with a long-handled rake, and a pocketful of beans, and petunia seed, and dahlia bulbs. While he is planting the corn, she stands on the cucumber hills, and rakes over the seed pan. Then she puts the rake handle over her shoulder, and the rake teeth into his hair, and walks over the other beds. He don't find the squash seed until she moves, and then he digs them out of the earth with his thumb. She plants the beet seed herself, putting about two feet of earth and sod upon them. Then she takes advantage of his absorption in other matters, and puts down the petunia seed in one spot, and afterwards digs them up and puts them down in another place. The beans she conceals in the earth wherever she can find a place, and puts the bulbs in the cucumber hills. Then she tips over the seed pan again, and apologizes, and steps on two of the best tomato plants, and says, "O, my!" which in no way resembles what he says. About this time she discovers a better place for the petunia seed, but having forgotten where she last put them, and proceeds to find them, and within an incredibly brief space of time succeeds in unearthing pretty much everything that has been put down. After confusing things so there is no earthly possibility of ever unraveling them again, she says the sun is killing her, and goes over to the fence, where she stands four hours, telling the woman next door about an aunt of hers who was confined to her bed for eleven years, and had eight doctors from the city, but nothing would give her any relief until an old lady—but you have heard it before. The next day a man comes to his office to get the pay for a patent seed-sower which his wife has ordered, and he no more than gets away before the patentee of a new lawn-mower comes in with an order for ten dollars, and he in turn is followed by the corn-sheller man, and the miserable gardener starts for home to head off the robbers, and finds his wife at the gate with his own hat on, and just about to close a bargain with a smooth faced individual for a two hundred dollar mowing machine, and a pearl handled, ivory mounted hay-cutter. He first knocks the agricultural implement agent on the head, and then drags the miserable woman into the house, and locking the door gives himself up to his emotions.—*Danbury News.*

An Impalpable Hat-Rack.—One of the best things in the shape of a practical joke was not long since perpetrated by Tim Startler. Old Startler, *pater familias*, is a merchant, wealthy and aristocratic, and it is his desire that nothing derogatory to his dignity shall find foothold in his family, or fasten itself upon any member thereof.

In his boyhood, Tim conceived a strong passion for the fine arts, and desired much to become a painter. But his father would not permit it. His son must either choose one of the learned professions, or follow in his footsteps and become a merchant. In spite of the paternal edict, however, young Startler cultivated his talent, and in the studio of an artist friend he spent many a pleasant hour with brush and pallet in hand.

A few weeks since Mr. Startler moved into his new house, and, on the occasion, he gave a grand reception to a party of select friends. A hat-rack had been ordered for the front hall, but it had not been delivered; and on the forenoon of the day of the party, word was sent up by the furnisher that the rack could not be finished until the following day.

Tim heard the message, and straightway the idea of a joke entered into his head. He got his paints and his brushes, and upon the blank wall of the hall he painted a hat-rack—and he did it with such force and accuracy of effect that every part stood out in relief as bold as though the solid wood had been set there.

The first man to arrive there was *pater familias* himself. He saw the rack against the wall, and having removed his beaver, he essayed to hang it upon one of the pegs. The hat fell on the floor. The old gentleman picked it up and tried another peg, but with like result. "Bless my soul!" he exclaimed, picking up his hat a second time. "What can this mean?" He was about to try a third peg, when his daughter, shaking with merriment, informed him:

"Dear papa, that is not a hat-stand at all; it is only one of Tim's tricks."

Had Master Tim been at hand he might have got a taste of the paternal indignation; but when, later, the guests began to arrive, and were in like manner deceived by the phantom stand, old Startler entered into a keen enjoyment of the thing, and not only forgave his son the trick he had played, but suffered him, for amusement, to pursue his artistic studies, which he has since been doing without interference from the old man.

A farmer in England gave the following as his experience of going to the races: "Why, you see, sir, I put £10 in my pocket and my watch, and I went down atween the races to get a peep at the Prince. I sees him there sure enough, and I knows him by his portrait. So I takes off my hat, and gives three cheers for the Prince of Wales—good hearty ones; upon which a respectable-looking man, dressed very fine, patted me on the back and said, 'Well done, squire, gie un three cheers more;' and gied un three cheers again; and what do you think, sir? The rascal, while he was patting me on the back, walked off with my watch and chain, and £10 in gold."

[From the Commercial Herald.]

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

Our millers have not yet commenced their fall grindin The Flour demand is at present very light, both for local use and export; besides, the current price of Flour does not at all correspond with the present price of Wheat. The truth is, Flour has for nearly two years past been too low to remunerate millers for its manufacture. We have had to contend with Oregon and other outside competition, without having the benefit of a free market abroad for our extra Flour; consequently the milling business has been prosecuted at a decided disadvantage. We remark a moderate export demand for Barley, but at low prices. Oats continue to reach us from Oregon, causing some depression in price, now that we are in receipt of new crop supplies from our own State.

The exports by sea for the past week have been as follows: Dragon for Liverpool carried 20,916 ctls Wheat, valued at $34,509; Iron Crown for Cork had 29,661 ctls Wheat, valued at $49,688; Costa Rica for Honolulu had 557 bbls Flour, 334 sks Potatoes, etc., valued at 30,625; Legal Tender for Callao carried 2,235 bbls Flour, 80 dozen Brooms, valued at $13,569; D. S. Williams for Iquique, via Humboldt, had 400,000 feet Lumber, valued at $8,500; Montana, for Mazatlan had 50,000 feet Lumber, 30,049 lbs Sugar, 219 kegs Powder, etc., valued at $9,416; Louisa Simpson for Mazatlan carried 14,981 lbs Coffee, 42,420 feet Lumber, 200 kegs Powder, etc., valued at $15,548; Samuel Merritt for Melbourne, via Eureka, carried 370,000 feet Lumber, valued at $7,155.

FLOUR—The local demand is light, and the export requirement greatly restricted; even shipments of Superfine to Hongkong very greatly fallen off. The John L. Stephens from Oregon on her last trip brought us but 389 hf sks and 356 qr sks. The bark Legal Tender has cleared for Callao with 2,219 hf sks and 4,502 qr sks—say 2,235 bbls—Vallejo Starr Mills Extra. We quote best Extras, $5 25@5 50; outside brands, $5 for Extra: Superfine, $4@4 25; Standard Superfine, $4 50@4 75 ₱ 196 lbs.

WHEAT—Comparatively speaking there is but little business doing, farmers holding back their grain to an alarming extent, with the avowed purpose of compelling shippers to come to their terms. Several purchases of choice old milling Wheat have recently been made in this city—say the bulk of 500 tons at $1 78; 500 tons at $1 80; 500 tons at $1 82½. Of new crop, sales during the week embrace 10,000 sks, in lots, of average quality, at $1 65; 10,000 sks ditto at $1 67½; 5,000 sks ditto at $1 70; 5,000 sks ditto at $1 72½; 5,000 sks ditto at $1 75 ₱ ctl. Liverpool quotation. 11s 6d@11s 9d; club, 12s@12s 3d.

Since July 1st the following vessels have been dispatched with Wheat to the United Kingdom:

Cleared.	Name of Vessel.	Destination.	Wheat, ctls.	Value.
July 7.	Carrollton	Liverpool	44,771	$79,850
July 8.	Atlantic	Liverpool	31,667	53,000
July 8.	Star of Brunswick	Queenstown	46,278	86,771
July 14	Mallerville	Liverpool	29,516	52,250
July 15.	Alcatraz	Liverpool	25,276	43,500
July 16	Vallejo	Liverpool	24,210	40,542
July 19.	Annapolis	Queenstown	24,222	42,000
July 19.	Dragon	Liverpool	20,619	34,500
July 20.	Iron Crown	Cork	29 661	49,688
	Totals since July 1st, 1873.... 9 vessels.		276 923	$462,111
	14 vessels since July 1st, 1872, with		366,329	670,261
	1 vessel since July 1, 1871, with		21,177	48,100
	13 vessels since July 1, 1870, with		315,719	685,522
	9 vessels since July 1, 1869, with		270,325	499,682

The following vessels are now on the berth: Amelie 867; Cathaya, 799; Chalmette, 849; Chetah, 758; Caravan, 1451; Canute, 1218; Eliza McNeil, 1284; Ferdinand Brumm, 754; Friederick Hartwig, 319; Glad Tidings, 372; Humboldt, 1015; Lizzie Williams, 827; Maggie Douglas, 629; Montmorency, 632; Nereus, 1068; North Star, 918; Nelson, 1248; Sonoma, 1062; Trinidad, 721; Thomas Hamlin, 689; Undaunted, 1764. Total, 21 vessels, aggregating 19,736 tons.

BARLEY—The most noticeable transaction of the week was the purchase of 4,000 sks prime new crop Chevalier on an old Australian order at $1 65 ₱ ctl. Exporters are buying new Feed at $1 10. Sales for the week of 5,000 sks in lots; 2,000 sks choice ditto, $1 12½@1 15; 2,000 sks old Brewing, $1 25.

OATS—The steamship J. L. Stephens, from Oregon, brought us 2,955 sks. Present price, $1 80@1 85 in lots, New crop California sell at $1 60@1 65 ₱ ctl; old, $1 70.

CORN—Southern Yellow is in light request at $1 25@1 27½; bright Yellow Bay, $1 30 ₱ ctl. White is scarce.

HAY—The supply is liberal, with daily sales at $12@15 50 for small cargo parcels.

BRAN AND MIDDLINGS—The mill price has been advanced to $18@28, respectively.

BEANS—White descriptions are all scarce and wanted, while colored are more plentiful. We quote White Pea 6½@7c; Small White, 6½@7c; Butter, 5½@6¼c for large, 5½c for small; Bayo, 3¼@3¾c; Pink, 3½c; Red, 3@3¼c; Lima, 4½@5c; Castor, 3½@4c.

SEEDS—We quote clean Flax at 3c; Canary jobbing at 4@6c; White Mustard, 1½@2c, and Brown do, 2@3c ₱ lb.

BUCKWHEAT—The demand is inconsiderable. Stock free, with very limited sales at $1 25@1 35 ₱ ctl.

RYE—Is in moderate stock. The demand fair at $1 75@1 85 ₱ cental.

GRITS, ETC.—Our local mills furnish full supplies of choice quality. Cracked Wheat—In packets of 10 lbs, from mill, 3½c ₱ lb. Pearl Barley—Selling at 6c ₱ lb for the three numbers. Split Peas—The price is 5c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets. Rye Meal—For 10-lb packets, 3½c ₱ lb. Oat Meal—Selling at 6c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets. Hominy—Large and small is selling at 4c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets. Farina—The price is 9c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets. Graham Flour—From mill, $5 ₱ bbl, and 3½c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets. Rye Flour—Selling at 4c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets from mill. Buckwheat Flour—From mill, 5c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets. Rice Flour—The price is 12c ₱ lb for 10-lb packets.

HONEY—There is a light demand; prices for Los Angeles and San Diego nominal, say 20@25c; choice Northern, 15@20c; dark, 8@12½c; strained, 10@15c ₱ lb.

BEESWAX—There is a good demand. The stock on hand is light, and prices steady at 30@35c ₱ lb for choice.

OIL CAKE MEAL—The mill price is $30 ₱ ton, with the usual discount to the trade.

HOPS—The market has not yet opened for this year; crop prices are therefore nominal—say 40@45c.

WOOL—There continues a good demand for all choice Northern. Sales are reported of 400 bales Oregon fleece, long staple and of superior quality and condition, at 27c, being the highest rate of the season. For California fleece the market is very dull, and few or no transactions to note. There are really no purchasers for Eastern account, and the few parcels placed here have been to local buyers, with the exception of one sale of inferior burry. Fall Wool has made its appearance, but as yet no sales have been made, and it is difficult to say how rates will rule for this class of Wool. We quote 24@28c for choice; 17@20c for medium and non-burry; and for burry and carby, 12@16c, according to condition.

HIDES—There is a ready market at all times. We quote Dry at 17@17½c; Wet Salted, 8½@9c.

TALLOW—The demand and supply good. Sales 18,000 lbs crude at 6½c; 5,000 lbs refined for machinery, 8½c.

POTATOES—The receipts are plentiful, and the market favors the buyer. Half-moon Bay sell at 75c@$1 12½; Mission range from 75c@$1, with occasional sales at less figures. Carolina Sweets sell at 3@3½c.

ONIONS—Are plentiful, selling to-day at from 1½@1¾c.

POULTRY—The supply is abundant. Prices as dates: Hens and Roosters, $6 50@7 50, as to size; Spring Chickens, small, $3@4; large, $4 50@5 50; Ducks, tame, $5@7; Geese, tame, $1 75@2 ₱ pair; Turkeys, 18@20c ₱ lb; dressed Turkeys, very scarce, 20@22c ₱ lb; Hare, $3; Doves, 75c@$1 ₱ dozen.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter supplies continue up to the average; more active and prices firmer, say 24@30c for good to extra choice; fair, 22@25c. California Cheese, 10@13c; Eastern Cheese, 12½@14c for good to choice. Fresh California Eggs in good demand at 32@35c for choice lots; 4,500 doz Oregon per steamer selling at 28c; Eastern Eggs plenty and dull at 20@26c, according to quality.

CATTLE—Beef has advanced, selling by the quarter at 5@8c, though there is a large amount of poor Beef selling much lower. Calves, fair supply, 6@8c. Mutton, 5@6c. Lambs, 6@7c. Hogs on foot are in fair demand at 5½@6¼c for live and dressed, 8@8¼c, the latter price for small hogs.

FRUIT—Melons are now quite plentiful and of good quality, both Cantaleups and Watermelons. Blackberries are yet in good supply and find prompt sale. Strawberries and Raspberries continue in market, the former slow of sale at this season of the year. Apricots, Nectarines, Plums, etc., are now obtainable at fair prices. Peaches continue plentiful. The canners are taking large quantities at liberal rates. Prices are well maintained. The receipts from this out will be considerably lighter than expected. Now is the time to send in Bartlett Pears. Never let them get ripe on the trees. This is a mistake with a great many. They should reach market hard and green. Many varieties of choice Grapes are now coming in. Apples, unless choice, are neglected, owing to the abundance of other fruit. We quote: Apples, choice, $1@1 25 ₱ box; common, 30@75c ₱ box. Pears, Bartlett, $1 75@2 ₱ box; common, 50@60c ₱ box. Peaches, Crawford's, 62½@87½ ₱ basket; choice clings, $1@1 25; Hale's Early, 60@75c; Tillotson, 40@50c. Grapes, Muscats, 8@10c ₱ lb; Black Hamburg and Rose of Peru, 4@6c; Chasselas, 4@5c. Plums, 2@6c ₱ lb. Strawberries, $2 50@4 ₱ chest. Raspberries, 8@9c ₱ lb. Blackberries, 8@8½c ₱ lb. Red Currants, 6c ₱ lb; 4c to the canners. Figs, 10@12½c ₱ lb. Apricots, 3@5c ₱ lb. Nectarines, 2@5c ₱ lb. Crab Apples, 3c ₱ lb. Prunes, 6@10c ₱ lb. Oranges, Tahiti, $4@5 ₱ M. Lemons, Sicily, $6 ₱ 100. Limes, $15 ₱ M. Bananas, $2@4 ₱ bunch. Pine Apples, $3@6 ₱ doz. Cocoanuts, $12 50 ₱ 100. Watermelons, $6@10 ₱ 100. Canteloups, $1@1 50 ₱ doz. Dried Fruit—Apples, 6@7c ₱ lb in sacks, 7@8c in boxes; Plums, 6@8c, pitted 10@12c; Raisins, 8@12½c; Figs, 8@10c; Figs, white, 12@15c.

BAGS AND BAGGING—There is less inquiry, and prospects ahead not altogether encouraging. Crops are not yielding as well as was expected; consequently the demand is less urgent, and prices ease off instead of advancing. Standard Grain Sacks, 22½c; Burlaps, can now be bought at 14@14½c. We quote Cotton Flour Sacks, 12@15½c for halves, and 8½@9c for quarters.

BACON, HAMS AND LARD—Eastern supplies have materially fallen off of late, and the market hardens. Sales include 30,000 lbs California Bacon at 11½@12½c, for heavy and light cuts; 1 car-load (30,000 lbs) Armour's Hams, private; 10,000 lbs Whittaker's do, 13½c; 25 cs California Lard at 10¾@11¼c, for 10 and 5-lb tins respectively; 1 car-load Fairbanks' Refined Lard, 10c—60 days; 2,000 lbs Duffield's Hams, to arrive, private.

BEEF AND PORK—We note sales of 30 bbls city Mess Beef, $19 50; 35 bols extra prime Pork, $17 50.

BUTTER, CHEESE, AND EGGS—The receipts of choice roll Butter have recently fallen off very much, and is now quite scarce, although the price has not been advanced. It is held firm at our quotations. Ordinary and poor Butter is very plentiful, and prices have declined to 12½@20c. Eastern Butter is very dull of sale, and is is questionable if any now in this market will bring cost and charges. California Eggs are salable at 30@32½c; Oregon, 28@30c.

WIT AND HUMOR.

A lady asked her doctor if he did not think the small bonnets the ladies wore had a tendency to produce congestion of the brain. "Oh, no," replied the doctor; "women who have brains don't wear them."

"Did you ever go to a military ball?" asked a lisping maid of an old veteran. "No, my dear," growled the the old soldier. "In those days I once had a military ball come to me. And what do you think it did? It took my leg off!"

A raw countryman, gazing at a garden in the vicinity of Boston, in which were several marble statues, exclaimed: "Just see what a waste! Here's no less than six scarecrows in this ten-foot patch, and one of them would keep the crows from a five-acre lot!"

Recently a lady had to be conveyed out of a London ball-room in a complete state of prostration, which turned out to have been caused by the poisonous particles emanating from a green robe she wore. Powerful antidotes had to be employed to recover her. The most powerful was the whisper, by a friend, that her false hair was coming off.

"I had more money than he had to carry on the suit," said a very mean individual who had just won a lawsuit over a poor neighbor, "and that's where I had the advantage of him. Then I had much better counsel than he, and *there* I had the advantage of him. And his family were sick while the suit was pending, so he couldn't attend to it, and there I had the advantage of him again. But, then, Brown is a very decent sort of a man, after all." "Yes," said his listener, "and there's where he has the advantage of you."

An Iowa pastmaster whose income is $12 a year, constructs words out of ink in the following curious shape: "to the ginerel postmaster at Washington Citty my Deare friend i hope you will not appint me postmaster in this here town i hain't got no time to tend to it i suppose you got the paper somehow my friends sent up Reckominden me but i hain't got time to do the thing up as it ort too be done In fact I dont know hardly what is a goin to be done our shoomaker would be a very good man only he was Grely square but which you know onfits him for the position then there is our storceeper jim B—— that wants the position mighty bad but as shure as your a livin man jim B—— kant read good writin and thats the trouble You see them that wants it dont know enuff to tend it and them there that does dont want to take it jim B—— was rased out in the country and jest come to town last week and dont know enuff to be postmaster but do as you think best onlo dont appint me I hain't got time ever your friend" etc.

A Cornish clergyman having a dispute concerning several shares in different mines, found it necessary to send for a London lawyer, to have some conversation with the witnesses, examine the title-deeds, view the premises, etc. The divine very soon found that his legal assistant was as great a scoundrel as ever was struck off the rolls. However, as he thought his knowledge might be useful, he showed him his papers, took him to compare the surveyor's drawing with the situation of the pits, etc. When on one of the excursions, the professional gentleman was descending a deep shaft by means of a rope, which he held tight in his hand, he called out to the clergyman who stood at the top: "Doctor, as you have not confined your studies to geography, but know all things from the surface to the center, pray how far is it from this to the bottomless pit in the infernal regions?" "I cannot exactly ascertain the distance," replied the divine, "but let go your hold and you will soon know."

THE BANANA.—It is acknowledged that no other plant will yield as much food for man on an acre of ground as the banana, or yield it with so little outlay of labor. Where the mean temperature is about 82 degrees Fah., the yield per acre is about seventy-five tons. Even when the mean temperature is as low as 75 or 76 degrees its cultivation is still advantageous; a mean at five degrees gives a middling return, but when it sinks to 66 degrees, the product fails to be remunerative. Under the most favorable conditions, a single tree will yield three crops in a year, of seventy-five pounds each. It is propagated by offsets or suckers, and requires a soil rich and humid, but care must be taken that it be well drained, either naturally or by artificial means. Of the total weight of the fruit, nearly thirty-seven per cent. must be deducted for the rind, the remainder being edible. While the banana is green it is mainly starchy, but as it ripens this is changed into sugar and gum. In the tropical countries where it grows, it is mainly used green, stripped of its rind and roasted under hot ashes. It is often dried in a baker's oven, by which it loses sixty per cent. of its weight, and becomes hard and translucent, and is used instead of biscuit in forest journeys and coast voyages by the natives. The fruit is very nutritious even when half ripe; six and one-half pounds of it, together with two ounces of salted meat, have been in many cases the regular daily ration of food for laborers in banana-growing regions. It was proposed many years ago to grind dried bananas to flour for export to Europe, as a staple article of food, but the project seems to have come to nothing. Considering the large amount of starch contained in the unripe fruit, and the sugar in that allowed to ripen, it would seem perfectly feasible to use it in the manufacture of alcohol, etc., in the same manner that potatoes are now applied to such purpose.

FARM AND GARDEN.

FATTENING POULTRY.—The following suggestions from the Boston *Journal of Chemistry* are just in the nick of time for those who are fattening their poultry for Thanksgiving:

It is hopeless to attempt to fatten chickens while they are at liberty. They must be put in a proper coop; and this, like most other poultry appurtenances, need not be expensive. To fatten twelve fowls a coop may be three feet long, eighteen inches high, and eighteen inches deep, made entirely of bars—no part solid, neither top, sides, nor bottom. Discretion must be used according to the size of the chickens put up. They do not want room; indeed, the closer they are the better, providing they can all stand up at the same time. Care must be taken to put up such as have been accustomed to be together, or they will fight. If one is quarrelsome, it is better to remove it at once, or, like other bad examples, it soon finds imitators. A diseased chicken should not be put up.

The food should be ground oats, and may either be put in a trough or on a flat board running along in front of the coop. It may be mixed with water or milk—the latter is the better. It should be well soaked, forming a pulp as loose as can be, providing it does not run off the board. They must be well fed three or four times a day—the first time as soon after daybreak as may be possible or convenient, and then at intervals of four hours. Each meal should be as much and more than they can eat up clean. When they have done feeding, the board should be wiped and some gravel may be spread. It causes them to feed and thrive.

After a fortnight of this treatment you will have good fat fowls. If, however, there are but five or six to be fattened, they must have as much room as though there were twelve. Nothing is easier than to allow them the proper space, as it is only necessary to have two or three pieces of wood to pass between the bars and form a partition. This may also serve when fowls are up to different degrees of fatness. This requires attention, or fowls will not keep fat and healthy.

As soon as the fowl is sufficiently fattened it must be killed; otherwise it will not get fatter, but lose flesh. If fowls are intended for the market, of course they are or may be all fattened at once; but if for home consumption, it is better to put them up at such intervals as will suit the time when they will be required for the table.

When the time arrives for killing, whether they are meant for market or otherwise, they should be fasted without food or water for twelve or fifteen hours. This enables them to be kept for some time after being killed, even in hot weather.

PLASTER OF PARIS AS MANURE.—A contributor to *The Garden*, in planting his grape vines, has had excellent success with the use of plaster of paris as a manure. "In planting these I had the holes dug about twenty-five inches deep. I then threw into each hole five or six lumps of old plaster, about the size of my fist. I threw a little earth over these lumps, and then planted the vines in the usual way. The result has been wonderful. The vines, which were not half an inch thick when planted, three years ago, are now two inches and more in diameter, and bear finely. The grapes are also free from disease. Other vines not so treated are much smaller and produce less, the fruit being also more liable to disease. To try the effect of this plaster, in planting two American black walnuts, I put the plaster to the one and not to the other. Last year I dug about the roots of the one to which no plaster was put, and threw in seven or eight lumps of plaster among the roots; the trees are now both of the same size, and, though only four years old, are sixteen or seventeen feet high."

FEEDING MILCH COWS.—W. H. Tanner, in the *Country Gentleman*, says that the most profitable food for cows giving milk during winter, and that used in nearly all the best daries producing milk for the New York market, is a good quality of wheat bran and corn meal mixed as follows: Eight pounds of bran and corn meal for each cow daily. If the above can be thoroughly cooked with cut hay, it increases its value about one-fifth by actual experiment. I produced from fifty cows, five hundred quarts of milk daily on ten pounds of feed mixed as above and thoroughly cooked. I then changed to dry feed, when it took thirteen pounds of the same mixture to keep up the flow.

A FUNNY ANECDOTE.—A French philosopher of excellent heart, but somewhat eccentric, lately discharged a servant. Another presented himself; and when matters were nearly settled, the gentleman said: "Listen, my good fellow. I am not unfair, but I hate to waste words. You must understand me at a hint. For example, when I say, 'Give me my razors to shave,' you must bring me at the same time warm water, soap, a napkin; in fact, all the accessories of the toilet. And so with every thing." For some time all went on to a marvel, and our friend congratulated himself on having so excellent a servant. One day he felt indisposed, and told his man to go for the doctor, who lived a few steps off. Finally at the end of three hours, back came the servant. "Well, sir!" said his master, "what made you so long a time gone for the doctor, who lives close at hand?" "*Ma fois*," he replied; "Monsieur remembers that when he gives me an order I must think of all he will be likely to need. Thus, I started for the doctor; then the surgeon, in case there should be any operation to perform; the nurse, in case she would be needed to pass the night; the notary, in case Monsieur should wish to make his will; and the undertaker and the grave-digger in case he should die."

The Little Laborers of New York City.

It is estimated on trustworthy grounds that over 100,000 children are at work in the factories of New York and the neighboring districts, while from 15,000 to 20,000 are "floaters," drifting from one factory to another. Of these the envelope factories employ about 8,000 children, one quarter of whom are under fifteen years of age. The average earnings of the little workers are $3 per week. The ventilation of these factories is generally good. The gold-leaf factories employ a large number of children, though the exact statistics of the number can not be given. This occupation requires much skill and delicacy of touch; it is not severe, but demands constant attention. The outside air is carefully excluded from these factories, owing to the fragile nature of the material used. The girls employed are mostly over fifteen years of age. The burnishing of gold, silver, and china-ware is mostly done by girls, some of whom are under thirteen years of age. Singularly enough, it is said that men in this business require to wear breastplates, in order to prevent injury from the steel instruments employed, while the girls who labor at it sit at long tables, their undefended breasts pressing against the handles of the frame.

Paper-box factories, embracing all sorts and sizes, from a match to a work box, employ at least 10,000 children. These become very expert, and often invent new patterns. The material being cheap, the children are permitted to take home enough to do extra work, and are thus excluded from night school.

In regard to factories for making artificial flowers it is extremely difficult to obtain trustworthy information, as access to the shops is rigidly refused. After considerable investigation, it seems to us that from 10,000 to 12,000 children are engaged in them, of whom nearly 8,000 are under twelve years of age. Many are only five and seven years old. The latter are employed preparing and cutting feathers for coloring. Employers claim this to be a healthy business, but, judging from the pale and sickly countenances of the girls, we doubt the assertion.

Another important industry employing children in the city is the manufacture of tobacco. The tobacco factories contain fully 10,000 children, of whom 5,000 at least are under fifteen years. The youngest child we saw employed in them was four years of age. He was engaged in stripping tobacco, and his average earnings were about one dollar per week. Many laborers work all their lives in these factories. We saw persons as old as eighty years in them. A man seventy years of age told us he had spent thirty years in one factory. His two boys had entered the factory with him at the age of ten and twelve years, and were now at work as men in the same shop. Another, the foreman, and general workshop manager, had entered that factory thirty-five years ago, when a boy ten years of age. In some of these factories boys under fifteen years are employed in dusky cellars and basements, preparing, brining, and sweetening the weed preliminary to "stemming." The underground life in these damp, cavernous places tends to keep the little workers stunted in body and mind. Other boys from ten to twelve years were squatting on the floor, whetting the knives of the cutting machines with a mixture of rum and water applied with a sponge. The rapidity with which the girls work is wonderful. A girl of sixteen years can put up thirteen gross of packages of chewing tobacco in tin-foil, and twenty-two gross in paper, in one day. Girls and boys from twelve to fourteen years earn in this business from four to five dollars per week. Some little girls only eight years of age earn three dollars per week. The fact is that these children are often able to perform the same amount of this light labor as adults, while they only receive a portion of the pay given to older laborers. Thus the children who ought to be in school are made to deprive older laborers of their employment and remuneration.

Still another branch absorbs a great number of children—the twine factories. No accurate estimate can be obtained of the number of little laborers in these, but it is known to be very large. In one up-town factory alone, 200 children, mostly girls, are employed. This work is dangerous. The "hackling machines" are generally tended by boys from ten to fifteen years of age. Their attention must be riveted on the machinery, and can not relax for a moment, or the danger to life and limb is imminent. The "twisting machines," attended to by girls, are equally dangerous. Many have lost their fingers, or joints of them, that were caught in the twine. Only great presence of mind has saved many of these girls from losing the whole hand. We knew in one instance, in a single night school in New York, five factory girls who had each lost a finger or thumb. It is evident that strict legislation is needed here, as it has been in England, to protect these young workers from dangerous machinery. The air of these twine factories is filled with floating particles of cotton and flax, and must be exceedingly unhealthy.

It will be seen from these condensed statistics what an immense population of children in this city are the little slaves of capital. How intense and wearying is their daily toil, and how much of their health and education is sacrificed in these early years and premature labor! The evil in New York is evidently enormous, and most threatening to our future. These children, stunted in body and mind, are growing up to be our voters and legislators. There are already over 60,000 persons in New York who can not read or write. These little overworked operatives will swell this ignorant throng. Fortunately this great abuse has not escaped the attention of humane men.—*Harper's Mag.*

The best thing which we derive from history is the enthusiasm that it raises in us.—*Goethe.*

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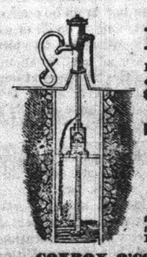

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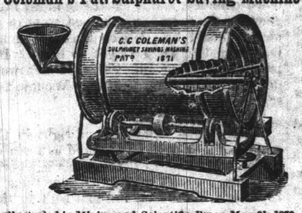

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